

INDEX TO VOLUME 24

Author Index

Abadi, Jacobo, 84
 Abi-Said, Dima, 1122
 Abrutyn, Elias, 1185
 Acar, Jacques F., S1, S17, S67,
 S176, 1087
 Acheson, David W. K., 1280
 Acuña, Guillermo G., 197
 Agger, William A., 521, 1027
 Agnew, Kathy J., 1228
 Aguado, José M., 419
 Aguero, Sonia, 1147, 1243
 Ahmed, R., 723
 Al-Abdely, Hail, 942
 Alam, M., 723
 Albrecht, Helmut, 64
 Alemayehu, Wondu, 1256
 Ali, Mirza Zaki, 796
 Ali, Muhammed, 284
 Ali, Munaf, 653
 Allaire, Guy, 565
 Alland, D., 513
 Allard, Robert, 965
 Allen, Sarah, S178
 Aller, R., 81
 Almirante, Benito, 381
 Alonso-Sanz, Mercedes, 1248
 Alpert, Peter L., 661
 Alric, L., 80
 Alspaugh, Andrew, 1272
 Altare, Frédéric, 982
 Alvarez-Lerma, Francisco, 387
 Aminoglycoside Resistance
 Study Groups, S46
 Ampel, Neil M., 747
 Anaissie, Elias J., 635, 1122
 Ancelle, T., 1026
 Andreeff, Michael, 1095
 Antia, R., S9
 Antonson, Senta, 537
 Anttila, Pekka, 739
 Anttila, Veli-Jukka, 375
 Aoki, Tomonobu, 1022
 Arbeit, R. D., 843
 Archibald, Lennox, 211
 Arduino, Matthew, 1243
 Arguedas, Adriano, 849
 Arnow, Paul, 743
 Arredondo, J. L., 170
 Arrieta, Antonio, S207
 Asnis, Deborah S., 1018
 Assicot, Marcel, 1240
 Atovaquone/Toxoplasmic
 Encephalitis Study Group,
 422
 Aubertin, Jean, 396
 Axelrod, Peter, 1208
 Ayliffe, G. A. J., S74
 Aznar, Javier, 517
 Babinchak, Timothy J., 1001,
 1285
 Bacha, Paulo Cesar, 575
 Baculard, Armelle, 274
 Bailey, Thomas C., 786
 Baily, Jean-Luc, 523
 Baker, Paul D., 643
 Bakken, Johan S., 532
 Bakker, Piet J. M., 77
 Balano, Kirsten B., 854
 Baldessarre, James, 1035
 Ballón, Iber-Hugo, 1019
 Balsam, Leora B., 93
 Baran, Constantin, 570
 Baran, Joseph, Jr., 741
 Baribwira, Cyprien, 83
 Barnes, Peter F., 988
 Baron, Ellen Jo, 537, 1286
 Barranco, Annella, 1204
 Barry, Arthur L., 235
 Barry, Joseph W., 1263
 Bartlett, Marilyn S., 235
 Barton, Leslie L., 1284
 Bass, Steven N., 270
 Bates, Joseph H., 35
 Baughn, Robert E., 441
 Bax, Richard P., S151
 Bayu, Samson, 1256
 Becerril, B., 932
 Beenhouwer, David O., 84
 Beezhold, David W., 704
 Bella, F., 506
 Benedetti, Paolo, 533
 Benfield, Thomas, 878
 Benoit, Jean-Luc, 743
 Berg, S. William, 265
 Berger, Timothy G., 562
 Berlin, Jesse A., 1185
 Berman, J. D., 684
 Bernstein, David I., 135
 Berry, Gerald J., 676
 Bertault, R., 89
 Bertin, Pablo A., 197
 Bertino, Joseph S., Jr., 820
 Betts, Robert F., 538
 Biava, Marie-France, 625
 Birago, Susan, 1060
 Birmingham, Bruce, S184
 Biro, Frank M., 135
 Black, Carolyn M., 1287
 Blanche, Stéphane, 982
 Bland, Lee, 1243
 Blaser, Martin J., 1270
 Blumberg, Emily A., 449
 Blumberg, Henry M., 140
 Blythe, Lynn K., 222
 Bodey, Gerald P., 1095
 Boeckh, Michael, 830
 Bogdan, Christian, 1245
 Böhnke, M., 603
 Bohouon, Claude, 1240
 Boixeda, D., 81
 Boken, Daniel J., 1263
 Bolooki, H., 87
 Bone, W. Dale, 281
 Bonilla, Hector F., 222
 Bonnet, E., 80
 Bonnet, M., 80
 Bonnen, Marc J. M., 309
 Bornigia, Stefano, 144
 Boston Center for Liver
 Transplantation CMVIG
 Study Group, 824
 Bourgault, Anne-Marie, 874
 Bowden, Raleigh A., 635, 830,
 1154
 Boyce, Ker, 281
 Braat, M. C. Paul, 77
 Braden, Christopher R., 35
 Braden, Gregory L., 955
 Bradley, John S., S213
 Bradsher, R., 1169
 Brandt, Claudia M., 914
 Brasme, L., 89
 Breiman, Robert F., 441
 Brennan, Patrick J., 530, 1243
 Brewer, Joseph, 1195
 Bromberg, K., 24
 Bronze, Charlotte B., 269
 Brook, Itzhak, 1010
 Broom, Audrey, S181
 Brown, Barbara A., 92, 958,
 1147
 Bruckner, D., 884
 Brun-Vézinet, F., 836
 Bryan, Ralph T., 534
 Bueno, Ana Paula, 575
 Buiting, A. G. M., 1004
 Buré-Rossier, Anne, 344
 Burke, John P., 468
 Burns, David N., 201
 Burroughs, Margaret, 1223
 Burton, Richard J., 265
 Bush, K., S110
 Bustreo, Flavia, S121
 Busuttil, Ronald W., 216
 Butt, Adeel A., 740
 Cabrera, Lilia, 977
 Cage, Gary D., 140
 Cain, Dionne, 653
 Calderon, Raul Villanueva, 1147
 Calver, Alistair D., 570
 Campbell, Wayne N., 452
 Campo, Carlos E., 1233
 Campo, Rafael E., 1233
 Cañas, Elias, 908
 Candino, Melchiorre, 1100
 Canioni, Danielle, 982
 Cantor, Alan, 635
 Canueto-Quintero, Jesús, 1052
 Carandang, Godofredo, 743
 Carballo, Juli, 381
 Carlson, Petteri, 739
 Carmeli, Yehuda, 1131
 Carpintero, Alfonso, 85
 Carpintero, Pedro, 85
 Carr, Andrew, 965
 Carrascal, Yolanda, 419
 Carratalà, Jordi, 148
 Carroll, Karen, 1027
 Carson, Loreta, 1243
 Carter, Rossana, 1273
 Casanova, Jean-Laurent, 982
 Casin, Isabelle, 920
 Castagna, Antonella, 1100
 Cave, M. Donald, 35
 Cayouette, Maryse, 874
 Celard, Marie, 1014
 Chaim, Walter, 649
 Chakrabarti, A., 580
 Chambon, Martine, 523
 Chan, H. L., 710
 Chand, Vikram, 521
 Chang, Bei-Hung, 201
 Chang, Feng Yee, 369
 Chang, Jen-Chyi, 867
 Chang, Shan-Chwen, 867, 1217
 Chang, Woo Hyun, 436
 Chan-Tompkins, Noreen H.,
 1285
 Chariyalertsak, Suwat, 1080
 Chatelet, François-Patrick, 350
 Chatha, L., 580
 Chaves, Fernando, 1248
 Chen, Hung-Mo, 1008
 Chen, Yee-Chun, 1217
 Chêne, Geneviève, 396
 Chenoweth, Carol E., 222
 Chikezie, Pius U., 526
 Chin, John, 1265
 Chiodo, Francesco, 1261
 Cho, Iksung, 925
 Choe, Kang Won, 436
 Chon, Chae Yoon, 1267
 Chong, Yunsop, 1267
 Chow, Joseph W., 90, 91
 Chuang, Yin-Ching, 1008
 Chung, Karen C., S249
 Chung, Marilda H., 1015
 Cinque, Paola, 1100
 Cirioni, Oscar, 95
 Classen, David C., 468
 Clavo-Sánchez, Antonio Jesús,
 1052
 Cleveland, Kerry O., 96
 Clevenbergh, Ph., 1012
 Cockerill, Franklin R., III, 403
 Cohen, Michael, 272
 Cohen, Stuart H., 889

INDEX TO VOLUME 24

Author Index

Abadi, Jacobo, 84
 Abi-Said, Dima, 1122
 Abrutyn, Elias, 1185
 Acar, Jacques F., S1, S17, S67,
 S176, 1087
 Acheson, David W. K., 1280
 Acuña, Guillermo G., 197
 Agger, William A., 521, 1027
 Agnew, Kathy J., 1228
 Aguado, José M., 419
 Aguero, Sonia, 1147, 1243
 Ahmed, R., 723
 Al-Abdely, Hail, 942
 Alam, M., 723
 Albrecht, Helmut, 64
 Alemayehu, Wondu, 1256
 Ali, Mirza Zaki, 796
 Ali, Muhammed, 284
 Ali, Munaf, 653
 Allaire, Guy, 565
 Alland, D., 513
 Allard, Robert, 965
 Allen, Sarah, S178
 Aller, R., 81
 Almirante, Benito, 381
 Alonso-Sanz, Mercedes, 1248
 Alpert, Peter L., 661
 Alric, L., 80
 Alspaugh, Andrew, 1272
 Altare, Frédéric, 982
 Alvarez-Lerma, Francisco, 387
 Aminoglycoside Resistance
 Study Groups, S46
 Ampel, Neil M., 747
 Anaissie, Elias J., 635, 1122
 Ancelle, T., 1026
 Andreeff, Michael, 1095
 Antia, R., S9
 Antonson, Senta, 537
 Anttila, Pekka, 739
 Anttila, Veli-Jukka, 375
 Aoki, Tomonobu, 1022
 Arbeit, R. D., 843
 Archibald, Lennox, 211
 Arduino, Matthew, 1243
 Arguedas, Adriano, 849
 Arnow, Paul, 743
 Arredondo, J. L., 170
 Arrieta, Antonio, S207
 Asnis, Deborah S., 1018
 Assicot, Marcel, 1240
 Atovaquone/Toxoplasmic
 Encephalitis Study Group,
 422
 Aubertin, Jean, 396
 Axelrod, Peter, 1208
 Ayliffe, G. A. J., S74
 Aznar, Javier, 517
 Babinchak, Timothy J., 1001,
 1285
 Bacha, Paulo Cesar, 575
 Baculard, Armelle, 274
 Bailey, Thomas C., 786
 Baily, Jean-Luc, 523
 Baker, Paul D., 643
 Bakken, Johan S., 532
 Bakker, Piet J. M., 77
 Balano, Kirsten B., 854
 Baldessarre, James, 1035
 Ballón, Iber-Hugo, 1019
 Balsam, Leora B., 93
 Baran, Constantin, 570
 Baran, Joseph, Jr., 741
 Baribwira, Cyprien, 83
 Barnes, Peter F., 988
 Baron, Ellen Jo, 537, 1286
 Barranco, Annella, 1204
 Barry, Arthur L., 235
 Barry, Joseph W., 1263
 Bartlett, Marilyn S., 235
 Barton, Leslie L., 1284
 Bass, Steven N., 270
 Bates, Joseph H., 35
 Baughn, Robert E., 441
 Bax, Richard P., S151
 Bayu, Samson, 1256
 Becerril, B., 932
 Beenhouwer, David O., 84
 Beezhold, David W., 704
 Bella, F., 506
 Benedetti, Paolo, 533
 Benfield, Thomas, 878
 Benoit, Jean-Luc, 743
 Berg, S. William, 265
 Berger, Timothy G., 562
 Berlin, Jesse A., 1185
 Berman, J. D., 684
 Bernstein, David I., 135
 Berry, Gerald J., 676
 Bertault, R., 89
 Bertin, Pablo A., 197
 Bertino, Joseph S., Jr., 820
 Betts, Robert F., 538
 Biava, Marie-France, 625
 Birago, Susan, 1060
 Birmingham, Bruce, S184
 Biro, Frank M., 135
 Black, Carolyn M., 1287
 Blanche, Stéphane, 982
 Bland, Lee, 1243
 Blaser, Martin J., 1270
 Blumberg, Emily A., 449
 Blumberg, Henry M., 140
 Blythe, Lynn K., 222
 Bodey, Gerald P., 1095
 Boeckh, Michael, 830
 Bogdan, Christian, 1245
 Böhnke, M., 603
 Bohouon, Claude, 1240
 Boixeda, D., 81
 Boken, Daniel J., 1263
 Bolooki, H., 87
 Bone, W. Dale, 281
 Bonilla, Hector F., 222
 Bonnet, E., 80
 Bonnet, M., 80
 Bonnen, Marc J. M., 309
 Bornigia, Stefano, 144
 Boston Center for Liver
 Transplantation CMVIG
 Study Group, 824
 Bourgault, Anne-Marie, 874
 Bowden, Raleigh A., 635, 830,
 1154
 Boyce, Ker, 281
 Braat, M. C. Paul, 77
 Braden, Christopher R., 35
 Braden, Gregory L., 955
 Bradley, John S., S213
 Bradsher, R., 1169
 Brandt, Claudia M., 914
 Brasme, L., 89
 Breiman, Robert F., 441
 Brennan, Patrick J., 530, 1243
 Brewer, Joseph, 1195
 Bromberg, K., 24
 Bronze, Charlotte B., 269
 Brook, Itzhak, 1010
 Broom, Audrey, S181
 Brown, Barbara A., 92, 958,
 1147
 Bruckner, D., 884
 Brun-Vézinet, F., 836
 Bryan, Ralph T., 534
 Bueno, Ana Paula, 575
 Buiting, A. G. M., 1004
 Buré-Rossier, Anne, 344
 Burke, John P., 468
 Burns, David N., 201
 Burroughs, Margaret, 1223
 Burton, Richard J., 265
 Bush, K., S110
 Bustreo, Flavia, S121
 Busuttil, Ronald W., 216
 Butt, Adeel A., 740
 Cabrera, Lilia, 977
 Cage, Gary D., 140
 Cain, Dionne, 653
 Calderon, Raul Villanueva, 1147
 Calver, Alistair D., 570
 Campbell, Wayne N., 452
 Campo, Carlos E., 1233
 Campo, Rafael E., 1233
 Cañas, Elias, 908
 Candino, Melchiorre, 1100
 Canioni, Danielle, 982
 Cantor, Alan, 635
 Canueto-Quintero, Jesús, 1052
 Carandang, Godofredo, 743
 Carballo, Juli, 381
 Carlson, Petteri, 739
 Carmeli, Yehuda, 1131
 Carpintero, Alfonso, 85
 Carpintero, Pedro, 85
 Carr, Andrew, 965
 Carrascal, Yolanda, 419
 Carratalà, Jordi, 148
 Carroll, Karen, 1027
 Carson, Loreta, 1243
 Carter, Rossana, 1273
 Casanova, Jean-Laurent, 982
 Casin, Isabelle, 920
 Castagna, Antonella, 1100
 Cave, M. Donald, 35
 Cayouette, Maryse, 874
 Celard, Marie, 1014
 Chaim, Walter, 649
 Chakrabarti, A., 580
 Chambon, Martine, 523
 Chan, H. L., 710
 Chand, Vikram, 521
 Chang, Bei-Hung, 201
 Chang, Feng Yee, 369
 Chang, Jen-Chyi, 867
 Chang, Shan-Chwen, 867, 1217
 Chang, Woo Hyun, 436
 Chan-Tompkins, Noreen H.,
 1285
 Chariyalertsak, Suwat, 1080
 Chatelet, François-Patrick, 350
 Chatha, L., 580
 Chaves, Fernando, 1248
 Chen, Hung-Mo, 1008
 Chen, Yee-Chun, 1217
 Chêne, Geneviève, 396
 Chenoweth, Carol E., 222
 Chikezie, Pius U., 526
 Chin, John, 1265
 Chiodo, Francesco, 1261
 Cho, Iksung, 925
 Choe, Kang Won, 436
 Chon, Chae Yoon, 1267
 Chong, Yunsop, 1267
 Chow, Joseph W., 90, 91
 Chuang, Yin-Ching, 1008
 Chung, Karen C., S249
 Chung, Marilda H., 1015
 Cinque, Paola, 1100
 Cirioni, Oscar, 95
 Classen, David C., 468
 Clavo-Sánchez, Antonio Jesús,
 1052
 Cleveland, Kerry O., 96
 Clevenbergh, Ph., 1012
 Cockerill, Franklin R., III, 403
 Cohen, Michael, 272
 Cohen, Stuart H., 889

Cohn, David L., S121
 Coleman, Rebecca L., 854
 Coll, P., 506
 Collazos, Julio, 268
 Colombo, Arnaldo L., 275
 Condon, Robert E., S181
 Conklin, James S., 78
 Connolly, P., 1169
 Cook, Deborah J., 810
 Cook, Ellen C., 537
 Cooney, Elizabeth L., 529
 Cooper, David A., 965
 Cooper, David L., 1287
 Coovadia, Y. M., 131
 Corbella, Xavier, 1019
 Corcoran, Gavin R., 942
 Córdoba-Doña, Juan Antonio, 1052
 Cordonnier, Catherine, 41
 Corral, Jose L., 517
 Cortina, José M., 419
 Costales, María A., 718
 Costanzo, María Rosa, 18
 Couch, Robert, 1095
 Couper, M. R., S154
 Couriel, Daniel R., 192
 Courvalin, Patrice, 545
 Coutinho, Roel A., 936
 Coutlée, François, 565
 Craig, William A., S266
 Craven, Donald E., 320
 Cueter, Albert C., 157
 Cummings, Marinella, 945
 Cunningham, Anthony L., 283
 Currie, Bart J., 356
 Cywiner-Golenzer, Charlotte, 350
 Dagan, Ron, 860
 Dall, Lawrence, 1195
 Dalmau, David, 874
 Daly, Jennifer S., 1048
 D'Ambrosio, Fabio, 12
 Daneshvar, Maryam I., 537
 Daniës, Anna, 1100
 Dankert, J., 1107
 Danner, S. A., 1107
 Darbas, Hélène, 1014
 Darras-Joly, Clémence, 1087
 Das, A., 580
 David, C., 89
 Davidson, Alma, 91
 Dawson, C. R., 363
 De Argila, C. Martin, 81
 De Bona, Anna, 1100
 de Bruine, A. P., 1252
 Decazes, Jean-Marie, 920
 Dechelotte, Pierre, 523
 de'Clari, Franco, 96
 De Gruttola, Victor, 764
 Dekker, Adriaan W., 901
 Delage, Catherine, 523
 Delain, Martine, 41
 de Lalla, Fausto, 144, 533
 Del Arbol, L. Ruiz, 81
 de Leeuw, Peter W., 309
 Delgado, Rafael, 419
 Del Giudice, P., 1283
 Delmer, Alain, 41
 de Luis, D. A., 81
 De-meng, Liu, 498
 Desenclos, Jean-Claude, 350
 De Sio, Giuseppina, 144
 Detering, Karen, 525
 de Wever, B., 1107
 Dewitte, O., 1012
 Diaz, Pamela S., 998
 Diaz, V., 170
 Diaz-Guerra, Teresa M., 124
 Dillon, Stephen M., 945
 Dinh, Tuan T., 810
 DiNubile, Mark J., 951, 1268
 DiPersio, J., 1118
 Dobroszycki, Joanna, 84
 Dolovich, Lisa, 76
 Dominguez, Edward A., 1263
 Donabedian, Susan M., 90
 Donato, Danilo, 144
 Dong, Betty J., 854
 Dong-ke, Chen, 498
 Donovan, Suzanne M., 271
 Dorko, Craig S., 269
 Douville, Hélène, 1283
 Downie, Jean, 283
 Doyle, Howard, 179
 Draaisma, J. M. Th., 1004
 Draks, Michael R., 1195
 Dronda, Fernando, 124, 1248
 Duffy, Mary C., 914
 Dumler, J. Stephen, 532
 Du Mond, Charles, 635
 Dunagan, W. Claiborne, 786
 Duncalf, R. M., 513
 Dupouy-Camet, J., 1026
 Durack, David T., 1288
 Dwyer, Dominic E., 283
 Earhart, Kenneth C., 281
 Echeita, A., 506
 Eckholdt, Haftan, 1265
 Eddleston, M., 52
 Edelstein, Paul, 1243
 Eerola, Erkki, 739
 Eiden, Joseph, 925
 Ekblad, Ulla, 153
 Elami, A., 884
 Elewski, Boni E., 1285
 Elhanan, Gai, 1164
 Ellis, Michael E., 86
 Elmer, Gary W., 324
 Elonen, Erkki, 375
 Elting, Linda, 1095
 Emile, Jean-François, 982
 Emre, Sukru, 1172
 Encarnacion, Carol F., 284
 Englund, Janet, 1095
 Ernst, Peter, 86
 Eschenbach, David A., 1228
 Espinel-Ingróff, Ana, 235
 Etienne, Jérôme, 1014, 1087
 Faingezicht, Idi, 849
 Falagas, Matthew E., 824
 Falk, K. I., 339
 Fantini, Bernardino, 747.
 Farber, C. M., 1012
 Faro, Sebastian, S222
 Farr, R. Wesley, 1191
 Fazal, Barkat A., 513, 527
 Fekety, Robert, 324
 Feldman, Roy S., 1185
 Fergie, Jaime E., 250
 Fernández, Arantza, 268
 Fernandez, L., 87
 Fernández-Martín, Ignacio, 1248
 Fernández-Sevilla, Alberto, 148
 Fernau, Ronald, 643
 Ferrés, Marcela V., 197
 Fessel, W. Jeffrey, 116
 Figueroa, Julio, 740
 Finegold, Sydney M., S177
 Fischer, Alain, 982
 Fischer, Staci A., 18
 Fischer, Steven H., 841
 Fisher, Carley, 1208
 Fisher, Charles J., Jr., 1274
 Fishman, Neil O., 471
 Flanders, Christopher D., 942
 Flandre, P., 836
 Flowers, Mary E. D., 1154
 Francotte, Myriam, 135
 Frate, Antonella, 12
 Frazier, Edith H., 1010
 Freixas, N., 506
 Frimat, Luc, 625
 Frosch, M., 512
 Frothingham, Richard, 1139
 Frottier, J., 1262
 Fuchs, Wayne S., 1172
 Fuller, Andrew, 525
 Fung, John J., 530
 Funke, Guido, 713
 Gaboury, Louis, 565
 Gabriel, Victor, 620
 Gaillard, Carlo A., 309
 Gaillard, Jean-Louis, 982
 Gaitan, H., 170
 Galgiani, John N., 235
 Gall, Stanley, S178, S222
 Gallant, Joel E., 28, 1204
 Galle, C., 1012
 Gamba, M.-A., 1118
 Gandhi, Sandeep A., 334
 Garau, J., 506
 Garbarg-Chenon, Antoine, 274
 Garces, María C., 995
 Garcia, María Mónica A., 304
 Garcia, Rena Y., 609
 Garcia-Bobadilla, Javier, 157
 Gardembas, Martine, 41
 Gariano, Ray F., 529
 Garweg, J., 603
 Gatti, Simonetta, 1283
 Gaudreau, Christiane, 874
 Gaulme, Jacqueline, 523
 Gaynes, Robert, 211
 Gayowski, Timothy, 179, 369, 1135
 Gee, Lauren, 854
 Geimer, Jone, 942
 Gelfand, Michael S., 1016
 Gendrel, Dominique, 83, 1240
 Georges, Etienne, 625
 Gérard, L., 836
 Ghadirian, Parviz, 565
 Ghannoum, Mahmoud A., 235
 Ghattas, Georges, 565
 Gholizadeh, Yasmine, 344
 Gibbons, Gary W., 57
 Giladi, M., 884
 Gilbert, David N., 816
 Gilbert, Holly M., 1015
 Gill, Mark A., S249
 Gilman, Robert H., 977
 Gilmore, Donna S., 558
 Gilroy, Claire, 653
 Giner, Julieta, 1023
 Girard, Pierre-Marie, 344
 Girard, William, 958
 Girón-González, José Antonio, 1052
 Gittler, Gregg J., 254
 Gleckman, Richard A., 1027, 1287
 Glupczynski, Y., S46
 Godfroid, J., 1012
 Goetz, Matthew Bidwell, 796
 Goldmann, Donald A., S139
 Goldstein, Ellie J. C., 254
 Goldstein, F. W., S67
 Goldstein, Leonard, 216
 Goldzack, M., 80
 Gonzalez, Corina E., 192
 Gonzalez, M., 165
 González, Teresa, 381
 González-López, Amparo, 1248
 Goodman, Norman L., 277
 Goodrich, James, 1095
 Gourevitch, Marc N., 661
 Gradoni, Luigi, 1283
 Graham, Neil M. H., 1060
 Gramiccia, Marina, 1283
 Grando, Jacqueline, 1014
 Grant, Russell J., 1021
 Gratama, J. W., 339
 Gratten, Mike, 356
 Graviss, Edward A., 279
 Grayson, M. Lindsay, 57
 Graziani, Amy L., 457
 Green, Stephen, 1204
 Greenberg, Alan Lin, 526
 Greenberg, Barbara, 661
 Greenberg, Richard N., S181, 324
 Greenspan, Deborah, 1204
 Greer, William, 86
 Gres, Jean-Jacques, 41
 Griffith, David E., 92, 958
 Griffith, John, 824

Grozman, Richard, 1015
 Groover, Jean E., 441
 Gubler, J., 1028
 Gudiol, Francesc, 148
 Guerin, J. M., 95
 Guerra, Luis G., 157
 Guillevin, Loïc, 1087
 Guillory, Samuel L., 1172
 Gumerlock, Paul H., 889
 Günthard, H. F., 1028
 Gupta, Mala R., 1195
 Gurwith, Marc, 635
 Guzman, Manuel, S169
 Haase, Gerhard, 713
 Hackman, Robert C., 1154
Haemophilus Endocarditis Study Group, 1087
 Hafner, Richard, 396
 Hall, Anthony, 525
 Hamill, Richard J., 279
 Hammill, Hunter, 201
 Hancock, Robert E. W., S148
 Handorf, Charles R., 1016
 Hanna, Charles B., S181
 Hansen, Karen Kaae, 878
 Hanson, R. Kevin, 265
 Hanssen, Arlen D., 914
 Hare, R. S., S46
 Haring, A. J. P., 1004
 Harro, Clayton, 955
 Hartman, Barry J., 1015
 Hartman, Gregg, 1015
 Haslett, Patrick, 1223
 Hatala, Rose, 810
 Hathorn, James W., S256
 Hay, John, 747
 Hay, Rod, 1285
 Hayden, Mary K., 704
 Hayes, Marianne, 135
 Heine, R. Phillips, 985
 Helenius, Hans, 153
 Helmuth, R., S136
 Hempstead, Margaret, 1223
 Hemsell, David L., S178, S222
 Henderson, Bruce M., 250
 Henquell, Cécile, 523
 Herbst, Carl P., 620
 Herbrecht, Raoul, 41
 Hershow, Ronald, 201
 Hestin, Dominique, 625
 Hicks, Charles B., 1023
 Hidaka, Yasufumi, 1022
 Hiemenz, John W., 635, 1154
 Hietanen, Sakari, 153
 Higgins, Kathy, 1264
 Hillier, Sharon L., 1228
 Hindler, Janet A., 1286
 Hinrichs, Steven H., 1178
 Hirschel, Bernard, 620, 965
 Hirschmann, J. V., 291
 Hitt, Catherine M., S231
 Hitti, Jane, 1228
 Ho, May, 430
 Ho, Shen-Wu, 867
 Holland, David J., 283
 Holland, F., II, 87
 Hollis, Dannie G., 537
 Holmes, James W. C., 609
 Holt, Curtis D., 216
 Horner, Patrick J., 653
 Horowitz, Harold W., 1027
 Houhou, N., 836
 Houston, Stan, 1013
 Hsieh, Wei-Chuan, 867, 1217
 Hsueh, Po-Ren, 867, 1217
 Hu, Linden T., 1276
 Huang, Ay-Huey, 1008
 Huang, Ching-Tia, 1284
 Huang, Sherry, 951
 Hudson, Christopher P., 282
 Hughes, James M., S131
 Hughes, John G., 403
 Hui-ling, Wang, 498
 Hulin, Cyrille, 625
 Huovinen, Pentti, S63, S169
 Huskins, W. Charles, S139
 Hutin, Yvan, 920
 Hutmacher, Lori, 1195
 Iaconis, Joseph P., S191
 Ieven, Margareta, 520
 Igra, Yardena, 1164
 Ikäheimo, Risto, 1278
 Illei, Peter, 334
 Ilstrup, Duane M., 403, 914
 Imagawa, David K., 216
 Ingrand, D., 89
 Iniguez, Jean-Luc, 1240
 Israeli Adult Pneumococcal Bacteremia Group, 1164
 Iwen, Peter C., 1178
 Jacobs, J., 87
 Jacobson, S. Kim, 1048
 Jacoby, Helen M., 226
 Jacomet, Christine, 350
 Jahn, Hans-Ulrich, 261
 Jallat, Christine, 523
 Jarvis, William, 1243
 Jean-Pierre, Hélène, 1014
 Jenney, Adam, 525
 Jia-tai, Li, 498
 Jie, Hou, 498
 Jiménez-Mejías, M. E., 932
 Jin, Wu, 498
 Jing-zhi, Miao, 498
 Jiva, Tajuddin M., 226
 John, Joseph F., Jr., 471
 Johnson, B. L., Jr., 884
 Johnson, Caroline C., 1035, 1204
 Johnson, Judith A., 514
 Jones, Brenda E., 988
 Jones, N., 511
 Jordan, Jean G., 537
 Jordan, Richard, 676
 Joshi, Manjari, 452
 Jouanguy, Emmanuelle, 982
 Jun, Hou, 498
 Juniper, M., 52
 Jun-ming, Gu, 498
 Justman, Jessica E., 513, 527
 Kagan, Jonathan, 764
 Kaim, Boris, 157
 Kaminski, Dorothy A., 226
 Kang, Cynthia, 894
 Kaplan, Edward L., S1, S89, S176, 1118
 Kaplan, Gillia, 1223
 Karchmer, Adolf W., 57
 Karim, M., 723
 Kärkkäinen, Päivi, 1278
 Kataria, R. N., 580
 Katner, Harold P., 258, 1273
 Katz, Naffale, 304
 Kauffman, Carol A., 222
 Kaufman, Brian, 334
 Kaveh, Sasan, 562
 Kaye, Donald, 1185
 Kechichian, Mariana, 738
 Kee, Sunho, 436
 Keet, Ireneus P. M., 936
 Keller, Paul, 925
 Kendig, Newton, 1060
 Kern, Peter, 1245
 Kerr, Trevor G., 185
 Keruly, Jeanne C., 28
 Keskimäki, Markku, 1278
 Kessler, Michèle, 625
 Kessler, Robert E., S146
 Keusch, Gerald T., 1280
 Khan, Eradul H., S102
 Khan, Javed, 278
 Khatib, Riad, 741
 Khoosal, M., 511
 Kilgore, Paul E., 718
 Kim, Mun Jeong, 1267
 Kimura, Yoshinobu, 736
 Kindelan, Josemaría, 85
 Kinloch-de Loës, Sabine, 965
 Kinman, Judith L., 1185
 Kirchner, Thomas, 1245
 Kirkorian, Gilbert, 1014
 Kitzes, Ruth, 1164
 Kleiman, M., 1169
 Klein, Marina B., 522
 Klein, Robert S., 661
 Klempner, Mark S., 1276
 Knee, Treyce S., 1009
 Ko, Wen-Chien, 1008
 Koehler, Jane E., 562
 Koller, Charles, 1095
 Kontiainen, Sirkka, 739
 Korzeniowski, Oksana M., 1185
 Koutsoukos, Marguerite, 135
 Kovacs, Joseph, 422
 Kramer, David J., 530
 Krieger, John N., 1228
 Krieger, Karl H., 1015
 Kroes, A. C. M., 339
 Krohn, Marijane A., 1228
 Kronvall, Göran, S169
 Ksiazek, Thomas G., 718
 Kubak, Bernard, 216, 272
 Kuijper, E. J., 1107
 Kumar, Anshu, 988
 Kumar, P., 580
 Kumarasinghe, G., 710
 Kummer, Leslie, 1060
 Kunin, Calvin M., 1287
 Kuse, E.-R., 512
 Kusne, Shimon, 530, 635
 Kusuhara, Koichi, 1022
 Kuter, Barbara, 925
 Kwon, Oh Hun, 1267
 Labarca, Jaime A., 197
 Lachance, Nathalie, 874
 Lacke, Christine E., 279
 Ladeb, Saloua, 41
 Lagrange, Philippe, 920
 Laguna, Fernando, 124
 Lalande, V., 1262
 Lalitha, M. K., S169
 Lalonde, Richard G., 522
 Lam, Mun-San, S15
 Lambert, Genevieve, 84
 Lambert, Jean, 965
 Lamhamdi, Salma, 982
 Laming, Andrew C., 356
 Lamothé, François, 874
 Lancaster, Michael, 235
 Land, Mack A., 269
 Landay, Alan, 764
 Landon, Glenn C., 643
 Lange, Joep M. A., 936
 La Scola, Bernard, 1161
 Lasseter, Kenneth, S184
 Lautenbach, Ebbing, 530
 Lazzarin, Adriano, 1100
 Leach, Amanda J., 356
 Lebon, Pierre, 1240
 Lebrette, Marie-Gisèle, 344
 Leclercq, Roland, S80, 545
 Leduc, Raymond, 565
 Lee, Cheng-Chuan, 515
 Lee, Hee Joo, 1267
 Lee, K. O., 710
 Lee, Kyungwon, 1267
 Lefichoux, Y., 1283
 Leibinger, F., 95
 León, Cristobal, 387
 Leoung, Gifford, 422
 Leport, Catherine, 396, 836
 Lesprit, Philippe, 920
 Levenstein, Marcia, 1204
 Levett, Paul N., 282
 Levin, B. R., S9
 Levin, Jeffrey, 958
 Levison, Matthew E., 1035, 1185
 Lewis, Victor, 1095
 Li, Ning, 1068
 Liesenfeld, Oliver, 261
 Liesnard, C., 1012
 Li-jin, Li, 498
 Limaye, Ajit P., 830
 Lin, Rong-Dih, 867, 1217
 Liñares, Josefina, 148

Lind, Inga, S93
 Linden, Peter K., 530
 Ling, Sun, 498
 Lingamneni, Santhi, 676
 Lipkowitz, George S., 955
 Lipsitch, M., S9
 Lipsky, Benjamin A., 643
 Littenberg, Benjamin, 786
 Little, J. Russell, 786
 Liu, Jien-Wei, 1008
 Llovet, T., 506
 Lonergan, Val, 570
 Loaareeswan, Sornchi, 430
 López, Joan A., 1019
 López-Cubero, Luid, 1248
 López-Prieto, Dolores, 1052
 Lorber, Bennett, 1, 1208
 Lorian, Victor, 1286
 Lortholary, Olivier, 1087
 Louie, Eddie, 334
 Love, W. Campbell, 707
 Lower Respiratory Tract
 Infection Collaborative Study
 Group, 570
 Lozada-Nur, Francina, 1204
 Lucey, Daniel R., 278
 Luft, Benjamin J., 396
 Luh, Kwen-Tay, 867, 1217
 Luna, Mario, 1095
 Lundgren, Jens D., 878
 Lüneberg, E., 512
 Lyke, Kirsten, S256
 MacGregor, Rob Roy, 457
 Machado, Stella G., 764
 MacIntyre, C. Raina, 1060
 Mackey, P., S46
 Mackowiak, Philip A., 1214
 Madden, Robert L., 955
 Madico, Guillermo, 977
 Maeder, Kim, 558
 Maenza, Janine R., 28
 Maes, N., 1012
 Mahieu, Ludo M., 520
 Mainardi, Jean-Luc, 1087
 Malfitano, Antonello, 1283
 Malinverni, R., 1118
 Mallory, Mark A., 1272
 Malpeli, Monica, 12
 Mamelok, Richard D., 635
 Mandet, C., 836
 Manez, Rafael, 530
 Manfredi, Roberto, 1261
 Maniglia, Richard J., 449
 Maradiegue, E., 170
 Marchal, F., 1118
 Marchand, Valérie, 274
 Marinella, Mark A., 1271
 Marino, Ignazio R., 179, 369
 Maroto, Luis C., 419
 Marron, Anna, 148
 Marsh, B. J., 843
 Martens, Mark G., S178, S222
 Martin, David H., 740
 Martin, Judith M., 669
 Martin, Paul, 216
 Martinelli, M., 1118
 Martinez, Eduardo, 268
 Martinez, Frank M., 157
 Martinez, S., 165
 Martin-Juan, José, 908
 Martins, Carlos A., 275
 Marton, Anna, S169
 Martínez-Marcos, Francisco J.,
 908
 Martínez-Suárez, Joaquín V.,
 124
 Marín-Casanova, Pilar, 1052
 Maslo, Caroline, 344, 350
 Maslow, Elizabeth R., 988
 Massip, P., 80
 Masur, Henry, 841
 Mathews, John D., 356
 Mathiesen, Lars R., 878
 Matsumoto, Kazuo, 736
 Matter, L., 1118
 Matthews, Holly, 925
 Matushek, Marian, 704
 Maxwell, Roberta, 1264
 Mayo, José, 268
 Mayo, Mark, 356
 Mbanefo, Charles O., 270
 McAllister, C. Kenneth, 995
 McCarron, Brendan, 707
 McCarty, James, 1204
 McClure, Myra, 653
 McCormack, William C., 945
 McCormick, Malkanthie, 745
 McDonald, Jeffrey, 977
 McFarland, Lynne V., 324
 McGowan, John E., Jr., 211
 McGregor, James A., S178,
 S222
 McIntosh, Kenneth, 1048
 McKenzie, Stacey W., 519
 McKinnon, Peggy S., 57
 McKinsey, David S., 1195
 McPhail, Laurie, 1204
 Mead, Paul, 562
 Meador, Jody, 1264
 Meadows, John R., 1273
 Means, Robert T., Jr., 519
 Meddings, Jon B., 430
 Medeiros, Antone A., S19
 Members of the ANRS 005-
 ACTG 154 Trial Group, 396
 Mendelson, Jack, 516
 Mendelson, Meryl H., 1172
 Menozzi, Maria Grazia, 12
 Merz, William G., 28
 Meyers, Burt R., 1172
 Meynard, J. L., 1262
 Meyohas, M. C., 1262
 Michel, Gerard, 1161
 Michiels, J. F., 1283
 Miedema, Frank, 936
 Mildvan, Donna, 764
 Miller, Charles, 1172
 Miller, G. H., S46
 Miller, Mark, 516
 Miller, Michael, 1243
 Milligan, Thomas W., 250
 Millis, J. Michael, 216
 Mills, James N., 718
 Minkoff, Howard, 201
 Miro, José, 396
 Mirrett, Stanley, 584
 Mirza, Nadeem Q., 1095
 Misra, Sonya, 998
 Mitchell, Benjamin S., 265
 Miyazaki, Chiaki, 1022
 Mizokami, Masashi, 992
 MMRV Vaccine Study Group,
 925
 Modal, Jacques, 920
 Modlin, John F., 843
 Mofredj, A., 95
 Moissenet, Didier, 274
 Molina, Jean-Michel, 920
 Molina, Luis, 419
 Monnet, Dominique, 211
 Montenegro, Mario J., 718
 Montero, Abelardo, 1019
 Montero, Rafael, 85
 Montgomerie, John Z., 558
 Montoya, Jose G., 676
 Moon, Yong S. K., S249
 Moore, Richard D., 28
 Moosa, M. Y. S., 131
 Moosdean, Faridah, 487
 Moré, J., 506
 Moreau, Philippe, 41
 Moreno, Ignacio, 908
 Moreno, Jean-Luc, 83
 Morera, M. A., 506
 Mori, Isamu, 736
 Morin, Paul, 843
 Morlat, Philippe, 396
 Morris, Anne B., 955
 Morris, J. Glenn, Jr., 514
 Morrison, Robert E., 269
 Moss, C. Wayne, 537
 Mougnot, Béatrice, 350
 Moulin, Florence, 1240
 Mueller, Roger A., 403
 Muenzer, Jared, 889
 Mulligan, Maury Ellis, 324
 Muniaín, Miguel A., 517
 Munsiff, Sonal S., 661
 Musher, Daniel M., 441
 Myers, Sarah A., 1023
 Myerson, David, 830
 Nachamkin, Irving, 894, 1270
 Nadeem, Sahba Q., 1154
 Nadelman, Robert B., 1027
 Nadler, Harriette L., S191, S238
 Nagafuji, Hiroshi, 736
 Naif, Hassan, 283
 Nakano, Hiroko, 735
 Nalet, Véronique, 41
 Nathan, Catherine, 704
 Navarro, F., 506
 Nduwimana, Martin, 83
 Neches, William H., 669
 Nelson, Kenrad E., 1080, 1169
 Nettles, Richard E., 1272
 Neulinger, A. L., 512
 Newberry, Deborah L., 270
 Newell, Steven W., 277
 Ngai, Angela, 925
 Nguyen, Cecile, 258
 Nichols, Ronald Lee, 609
 Nicolau, David P., S231
 Nicolin, Roberto, 533
 Niederman, Michael S., 320
 Niegowska, Anna, 1018
 Nightingale, Charles H., S231
 Nishioka, Sérgio de A., 283
 Nista, Domenico, 144
 Noble, Robert C., 277, 745
 Noguchi, Seiji, 992
 Nordling, Stig, 375
 Novak, Diana M., 265
 Novati, Roberto, 1100
 Nucci, Marcio, 275, 575
 O'Brien, John G., 854
 O'Brien, Thomas F., S1, S2,
 S157, S176
 O'Connor, Mary C., 1195
 Odds, Frank C., 235
 O'Donnell, Judith, 1208
 Ognenovski, Vladimir M., 222
 O'Hara, Caroline, 1243
 Ohba, Kenichi, 992
 Ohl, Christopher A., 1009
 Okada, Kenji, 1022
 Okhuysen, Pablo C., 734
 Olafson, Raymond P., 265
 Olmari, Maya, 620
 Olona, Monserrat, 381
 Olthoff, Kim, 216
 Onorarto, Ida M., 1264
 Oo, Maung M., 988
 Oppenheim, Beryl A., S98
 Opravil, Milos, 620
 Orzolek, Wendy S., 570
 Osmon, Douglas R., 914
 Overbeck, Jan von, 620
 Oyarzún, E., 170
 Pachón, Jerónimo, 908, 932
 Packham, Donald R., 283
 Padhye, A. A., 580
 Pahissa, Albert, 381
 Pai, Hyunjoo, 436
 Paladino, Joseph A., 57
 Palmer, Gregory G., 185
 Palomino-Nicás, J., 932
 Pantosti, Annalisa, 12
 Panzer, Helene, 1204
 Papanicolaou, Genovefa A.,
 1172
 Paredes, Luis C., 718
 Parizel, Paul M., 520
 Park, Matthew K., 278
 Parmigiani, Giovanni, 584
 Pasculle, Anthony W., 530
 Patterson, Thomas F., 942

Paz, R., 170
 Peacock, S., 52
 Peel, Margaret M., 185
 Peigne-Lafeuille, Hélène, 523
 Pellegrino, Candice R., 279
 Pelliniemi, Tarja-Terttu, 153
 Pellizzer, Giampietro, 533
 Pépin, J. M., 836
 Peraldi, Marie-Noëlle, 350
 Perecmanis, Tatiana, 575
 Pérez, Ana, 419
 Perez, Carlos M., 197
 Pérez-Cano, Ramón, 517
 Pérez-de-la-Sota, Enrique, 419
 Perides, George, 1276
 Perkins, Mark D., 1139
 Permanyer, Gaietà, 381
 Perrin, C., 1283
 Perrin, Luc, 965
 Perrot, V., S9
 Perry, Jean W., 558
 Peruzzi, P., 89
 Péter, O., 1028
 Peters, C. J., 718
 Peters, F. P. J., 1252
 Petit, J. C., 1262
 Pfaller, Michael A., 235, 776
 Phillips, Lisa, 211
 Piccione, William, 18
 Pickles, Robert, 525
 Pico, Jose Luis, 41
 Pierre-Audigier, Catherine, 982
 Piersimoni, Claudio, 144
 Pinna, Anthony D., 530
 Pinto da Silva, Rogério A., 304
 Pinzcowski, Helio, 1122
 Pitkin, Donald H., S178, S181,
 S191, S238
 Pittet, Didier, 1068
 Pizzo, Philip A., 975
 Plemons, Robert M., 995
 Plotkin, Stanley, 747
 Polo, Rosa, 124
 Pomeroy, Claire, 745
 Pons, Vincent, 1204
 Portmore, Amy C., 226
 Pradeep, Ramarao, 284
 Praparattanapan, Jutharat, 1080
 Prats, G., 506
 Preheim, Laurel C., 1263
 Protz, D., S136
 Pueyo, Sophie, 396
 Pulcheri, Wolmar, 275, 575
 Pulido, Federico, 124
 Puohiniemi, Ritvalleena, 1278
 Qaiyumi, Sadaf, 514
 Qian, Dajun, 988
 Quartey, Seth M., 584
 Quinn, Patrick F., 570
 Quinn, Thomas C., 1114
 Quintiliani, Richard, S231
 Raad, Issam, 1122
 Raasveld, Maarten H. M., 77
 Rabagliati, Ricardo M., 197
 Rabello, Ana L. T., 304
 Rabodonirina, Meja, 535
 Racca, Sara, 1100
 Radigan, Francisco J., 197
 Rahal, Kheira, S169
 Rahman, Mahbubur, S102
 Rajagopalan, Shobita, 945
 Rakita, Robert M., 734
 Raoult, Didier, 1161
 Rasmussen, B. A., S110
 Ratiner, Yuli, 1278
 Rauzier, Jean, 982
 Ravaglione, Mario C., S121
 Rawstron, S. A., 24
 Raymond, Josette, 83, 1240
 Raz, Raul, 1164
 Reese, Richard E., 538
 Regan, Joan, 201
 Reichler, Mary R., 441
 Reichley, Richard M., 786
 Reimer, Larry G., 584, 1027
 Reinert, Ralf René, 713
 Reller, L. Barth, 584, 775
 Remington, Jack S., 676
 Remold, Heinz G., 843
 Rennie, Robert, 1013
 Renoult, Edith, 625
 Restrepo, A., 1169
 Revuelta, M., 932
 Rex, John H., 235, 776
 Reynal, J. L., 170
 Rhoads, Sandra L., 951
 Richter, Elvira, 1245
 Riddle, Conradine, 1243
 Ridzon, Renée, 1264
 Riecken, Ernst-Otto, 261
 Riedo, Francis X., 441
 Riley, Deborah K., 1001
 Riley, Donald E., 1228
 Rimland, David, 140
 Rinaldi, Michael G., 235, 776
 Ris, H.-B., 1118
 Rizzi, Roland, 334
 Robertson, Janet A., 222
 Rocha, Roberto S., 304
 Rodriguez, Enrique, 419
 Rodriguez, Evelyn, 201
 Rodriguez, Francisco, 849
 Rodríguez-Baño, Jesús, 517
 Rodríguez-Cobacho, A., 932
 Rodríguez-Tude'a, Juan L., 124
 Rogers, Michael, 422
 Roghmann, Mary-Claire, 514
 Roine, Irmeli, 849
 Rojas, Paula P., 197
 Rollin, Christian, 41
 Rollin, Pierre E., 718
 Rolston, Kenneth, 1095
 Romagnoli, Mark J., 28
 Rondeau, Eric, 350
 Rosenblatt, Jon E., 403
 Rosenthal, Susan L., 135
 Roth, Toni, 449
 Rotheram, Edward B., 1001
 Rotschafer, John C., 820
 Rousseau, Franck, 396
 Rowe, Bernard, S106, S169
 Rowley, Anne H., 998
 Rozenbaum, Willy, 344, 350
 Rozenberg-Arska, Maja, 901
 Rubinstein, R. A., 363
 Rudnicki, Carlos, 1164
 Rufiánchás, Juan J., 419
 Ruiz, Fernando, 1147
 Ruoff, Kathryn L., 93
 Rupp, Mark E., 1178
 Rüsch-Gerdes, Sabine, 1245
 Ruthazer, Robin, 824
 Ruutu, Petri, 375
 Ruutu, Tapio, 375
 Sabatelli, F. J., S46
 Sacchi, Paolo, 1283
 Sack, R. Bradley, S102
 Saksema, Nitin K., 283
 Salamon, Roger, 396
 Salgado, Jose, 277
 Salit, Irving E., 76
 Sallam, S., 363
 Salmon-Céron, D., 836
 Samel, Carol, 1243
 Samore, Matthew H., 1131
 Sánchez-Porto, Antonio, 1052
 Sanfilippo, Laura, 12
 Sanford, Edward, III, 91
 Sansonet, Alessandra, 620
 Santín, Miguel, 1019
 Sargent, Susie J., 269
 Sata, Michio, 992
 Satoskar, Abhay R., 743
 Saulsbury, Frank T., 971
 Scaglia, Massimo, 1283
 Scagnelli, Mariuccia, 533
 Schaad, H. J., 1118
 Schachter, J., 363
 Scheld, W. Michael, S213, 1288
 Scheutz, Flemming, 1278
 Schindler, Jiri, S169
 Schlossberg, David, 535
 Schneider, Thomas, 261
 Schnitzler, Norbert, 713
 Schrag, S., S9
 Schrage, Norbert, 713
 Schultz, Myron G., 745
 Schuster, Mindy, 1270
 Schuur, P. M. H., 1004
 Schwab, Pascale, 734
 Schwalbe, Richard, 514
 Schwartz, Benjamin, 441
 Schwartz, David A., 534
 Scott, Janna, 422
 Seaton, R. A., 1026
 Sekeres, Mikael A., 1185
 Semina, N., S169
 Seong, Yeonsun, 436
 Septimus, Ed, 535
 Sexton, Daniel J., 1272
 Shackleton, Christopher R., 216
 Shah, A. A., 723
 Shaked, Abraham, 216
 Shang, William Y., 1021
 Shaw, K. J., S46
 Sheikh, H., 723
 Sheikh, Waheed, S191, S238
 Sheiner, Patricia, 1172
 Shelby-James, Tania M., 356
 Shepherd, Gordon M. G., 93
 Sheta, A., 363
 Sheth, Shay, 1268
 Shimizu, K., S46
 Shimoni, Zvi, 1164
 Shishido, Shinji, 735
 Shlaes, D., S46
 Short, Steven, 1191
 Shulman, Jonas A., 535
 Siiton, Anja, 1278
 Sileo, Daniel, 452
 Silva, Joseph, Jr., 889
 Silva, Sandra Fagundes M.,
 1139
 Simó, M., 506
 Simonsen, L., S9
 Singh, Krishan P., 570
 Singh, Nina, 179, 369, 744,
 1135
 Singh, S. K., 580
 Sirisarthana, Thira, 1080
 Sistrunk, William W., 914
 Sitrin, Michael, 743
 Sivonen, Aulikki, 375
 Slaoui, Moncef, 135
 Slaughter, Sarah, 704
 Smith, David L., 1195
 Smith, Jeffrey W., 609
 Snell, Greg, 525
 Snijders, Fransje, 1107
 Snydman, David R., 824
 Sobel, Jack D., 649
 Sohn, Sohee, 436
 Solbach, Werner, 1245
 Soler-Soler, Jordi, 381
 Solza, Cristiana, 575
 Spector, Nelson, 275, 575
 Spence, David, 86
 Spiegel, Richard A., 1195
 Spindel, Steven J., 279
 Sraer, Jean-Daniel, 350
 Stacpoole, Ann M., 185
 Staehle, Brenda, 925
 Stafford, Wesley W., 250
 Stalder, Nicole, 620
 Stamm, W., 170
 Stanberry, Lawrence R., 135
 Stanford, James, 1195
 Stansell, John, 422
 Stead, William W., 35
 Steckelberg, James M., 914
 Steinhoff, Dagmar, 261
 Stelling, John M., S157
 Sterling, Charles R., 977
 Stevens, D. L., 1118
 Stewart, F. M., S9
 Stinson, Diane, 925

Stobberingh, Eileen E., 309
 Stock, Frida, 278
 Stockbrügger, R. W., 1252
 Streuli, R. A., 1118
 Strle, Franc, 1027
 Strom, Brian L., 1185
 Struelens, M., 1012
 Sudre, Philippe, 620
 Sugar, Alan M., 248
 Supparatpinyo, Khuanchai,
 1080, 1169
 Surawicz, Christina M., 324
 Suzuki, Hiroshi, 992
 Swank, Susan, 558
 Swartz, Morton N., 1288
 Sweeney, Christopher, 521
 Sweet, Richard L., 985
 Swiss HIV Cohort Study Group,
 620
 Syrjänen, Kari, 153
 Syrjänen, Stina, 153
 Szold, O., 884
 Taikwé, Edna K., 988
 Taillan, B., 1283
 Takabayashi, Akira, 1022
 Talbot, Elizabeth A., 1139
 Tally, F. P., S110
 Tambyah, P. A., 710
 Tang, Yajarayma J., 889
 Tanikawa, Kyuichi, 992
 Tannapfel, Andrea, 1245
 Tanner, Linda M., 1276
 Tannis, G., 24
 Taylor, Dylan, 1013
 Taylor-Robinson, David, 653
 Telford, Sam R., III, 531
 Telzak, Edward E., 513, 527
 Templeton, Gary L., 35
 Teng, Lee-Jene, 867
 Tenover, Fred C., S131, 211
 Thomas, Brenda J., 653
 Thorne, Grace M., 1048
 Threlfall, E. John, S106
 Thyrum, Per T., S184
 Tokars, Jerome I., 1243
 Toma, Emil, 565
 Tomasz, Alexander, S85
 Toritani, Takeaki, 735
 Tornos, Pilar, 381
 Torres, Ramón A., 422
 Tortoli, Enrico, 144
 Tournier, Guy, 274
 Towns, Michael L., 584
 Tramontana, Jane, 1223
 Trenholme, Gordon M., 18, 704
 Trottier, Anne-Marie, 565
 Truong, Truc H., 84
 Tsai, Theodore F., 265
 Tseng, Alice L., 76
 Tueller, John E., 265
 Tully, Joseph G., 222
 Tunkel, Allan, 1204
 Tuomala, Ruth, 201
 Turett, Glenn S., 513, 527
 Turgeon, Pierre L., 874
 Ueda, Kohji, 1022
 Ullrich, Reiner, 261
 Uzun, Omrum, 1122
 Valcin, Martine, 274
 Valdez, Luis M., 734
 Valencia, Eulalia, 124
 Valentini, August J., 538
 Vallés, Jordi, 387
 Valway, Sarah E., 35
 Van Acker, Karel J., 520
 van Belkum, A., 1004
 van Burik, Jo-Anne, 1154
 Vandenesch, François, 1014
 van den Hoek, M. Riet, 901
 van der Hoek, L., 1107
 van der Pijl, J. W., 339
 van der Ven, Andre J. A. M.,
 936
 van der Woude, F. J., 339
 Vanherms, Philippe, 965
 Van Hoeck, Koen J., 520
 van Krieken, J. H. J. M., 339
 Vanmphan, Suparb, 430
 van Tol, M. J. D., 339
 Van Vooren, J. P., 1012
 Vargas, Braxedi Acosta, 1147
 Vartivarian, Shahe, 1122
 Veenstra, Jan, 936
 Velasco, Eduardo, 275
 Venketasubramanian,
 Narayanaswamy, 515
 Verbon, Annelies, 1274
 Verdon, Renaud, 743
 Verdonck, Leo F., 901
 Vergani, Sandro, 1100
 Vergara-Campos, Antonio, 1052
 Vernaza, M. E., 165
 Vestbo, Jorgen, 878
 Vetrano, J., 24
 Vetter, Emily A., 403
 Veugelers, Paul J., 936
 Viciana, Pompeyo, 908
 Vildé, Jean-Louis, 396, 836
 Villagra, Mario R., 718
 Villanueva, Alvaro, 1147
 Vincelette, Jean, 874
 Vincent, Véronique, 982
 Vinsonneau, M., 89
 Vizzard, Jeanette, 965
 Vogel, U., 512
 von Reyn, C. F., 843
 Vu-Thien, Hoang, 274
 Waddell, R. D., 843
 Wagener, Marilyn M., 179,
 1135
 Wald, Ellen R., 669
 Walker, Alonso P., S181
 Walker, N. Moore, S9
 Wallace, Mark R., 281
 Wallace, Richard J., Jr., 92, 958,
 1147
 Walsh, Niall S., 570
 Walsh, Thomas J., 192, 235
 Wan, Jim Y., 269
 Wang, Fu, S169
 Ward, Linda R., S106
 Ward, Robert L., 995
 Warden, Russell, 92
 Warrell, D. A., 52
 Wasan, Kishor M., 78
 Washton, H., 363
 Waterman, Ruth S., 609
 Watson, David A., 441
 Weaver, Amy L., 403
 Weaver, M. Lance, 1001
 Weaver, Robert E., 537
 Weber, Jonathan N., 653
 Weber, Rainer, 534
 Weel, Jan F. L., 77
 Weinberg, Winkler, 422
 Weinstein, Melvin P., 584, 775,
 894
 Weinstein, Robert A., 704
 Weissmuller, Penny, 1264
 Weissman, David, 1191
 Welker, Yves, 920
 Wenger, Peter N., 1243
 Wenzel, Richard P., 456, 468,
 1068
 Wen-zhi, Hu, 498
 Werner, Barbara G., 824
 Weyant, Robbin S., 537
 Weymouth, Lisa A., 226
 Wheat, H., 1169
 Wheat, Joseph, 1169
 Whimbey, Estella, 1095
 White, A. Clinton, Jr., 101
 White, C. Jo, 753, 925
 White, Mary H., 635, 1129,
 1154
 Whitehead, Terence R., 1021
 Whitfeld, Margot J., 562
 Whitley, Richard J., 1288
 Wiesenfeld, Harold C., 985
 Wig, J. D., 580
 Wignall, F. Stephen, 265
 Wilairatana, Polrat, 430
 Williams, John D., 486, 494
 Williams, Richard P., 265
 Wilson, Samuel E., S197
 Wilson, Walter R., 403
 Wingard, John R., 635
 Winston, Drew J., 216
 Witkin, Steven S., 985
 Wiznia, Andrew A., 84
 Wolinsky, Emanuel, 233
 Woolson, Robert F., 1068
 Wormser, Gary P., 1027
 Wouters, R. S. M. E., 1252
 Wu, Jiunn-Jong, 1008
 Wyszynski, Diego F., 738
 Xercavins, M., 506
 Xiu-zhi, Zhang, 498
 Yagupsky, Pablo, 860
 Yano, Shuichi, 735
 Yates, Scott W., 1016
 Yeaman, G., 843
 Yeh, Chiao, S184
 Yi-fang, Chen, 498
 Yi-ling, Zhang, 498
 Yinnon, Amos, 1164
 Yoshida, Katsuhiko, 735
 Young, Byron, 745
 Yousuf, Hasan M., 1095
 Yu, Victor L., 1135
 Yuan, Lu, 498
 Yunus, M., S102
 Yu-xia, Jia, 498
 Zambrano, D., 170
 Zeitz, Martin, 261
 Zemel, Reuben, 1001
 Zervos, Marcus J., 90, 91
 Zhang, Yansheng, 1147
 Zhe, Wang, 498
 Zorrilla, Carmen, 201
 Zurawski, Christine A., 140

Subject Index

Abdominal infections, treatment, S197
 Abortion, septic, treatment, S222
 Abscess
 brain
 due to *Aspergillus*, in immunocompetent hosts, 723
 due to dematiaceous fungi, after transplantation, 369
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 1
 polymicrobial, in HIV infection, 449
 choroid, due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, in cystic fibrosis, 525
 foot, in diabetes mellitus, treatment, 643
 due to *Hafnia alvei*, in liver transplantation, 1263
 intraperitoneal, in hepatic cryosurgery, 1001
 liver, in hepatic cryosurgery, 1001
 mitral valve, sterile caseous, 1015
 parotid gland, due to *Salmonella heidelberg*, in HIV infection, 1009
 prosthetic valve, 381
 retropharyngeal, due to *Gemella morbillorum*, 284
 soft-tissue, due to *Mycobacterium abscessus*, treatment, 1147
 spinal cord, intramedullary, with right-to-left shunt, 89
 subcutaneous, due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 734
 tendon, due to *Kingella kingae*, 860
 testicular, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, in HIV infection, 84
Acinetobacter, resistance in, aminoglycosides, S46
Acinetobacter baumannii meningitis, treatment with ampicillin/sulbactam, 932
 Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (*see* Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
Acremonium falciforme infections, after splenectomy, 277
 Actin, leakage in falciparum malaria, 951
Actinomyces meyeri infections, spinal cord abscess, 89
 Acute retinal necrosis syndrome, in viral infections, 603
 Acyclovir
 for chickenpox, in pediatric patients, 1261
 for eye infections, in liver transplantation, 1172
 for hepatitis, due to herpes simplex virus, 1191
 for optic neuritis, due to varicella-zoster virus, 515
 for varicella-zoster virus infections, 753
 in HIV infection, 741
 Administration routes, for antibiotics, oral vs. parenteral, 457
 Adolescents, herpesvirus seroprevalence in, 135
 AIDS (*see* Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
 Albendazole, for hydatidosis, 85
Alcaligenes xylosoxidans colonization, in cystic fibrosis, 274
 Alcoholism, *Methylbacterium mesophilicum* synovitis in, 1008
 Algeria, drug resistance surveillance in, S169
 Allopurinol, for leishmaniasis, 165, 684
Alternaria sinusitidis, in immunodeficiency, 1178
 Amikacin
 cefepime with, for fever in neutropenia, 41
 ceftazidime with, for fever in neutropenia, 41
 dosing
 extended-interval vs. multiple daily, 786, 816
 single daily in immunodeficiency, 810, 816, 820
 single daily vs. multiple daily, 796, 820
 resistance to, S46
 Aminoglycosides
 dosing
 extended-interval vs. multiple daily, 786, 816
 in immunodeficiency, 810, 816, 820
 single daily vs. multiple daily, 796, 820
 for endocarditis, due to *Haemophilus*, 1087
 for peritonitis, 1035
 resistance to
 anaerobes, S110
 enterococci, S80
 mechanisms, S46
 Amitriptyline, drug interactions with, 270
 Amniotic fluid infections, in premature labor, polymerase chain reaction detection, 1228
 Amoxicillin
 for drug-resistant enterococcal infections, 545
 for endocarditis, due to *Haemophilus*, 1087
 for penile edema, due to streptococci, 516
 Amoxicillin/clavulanate
 for foot infections, in diabetes mellitus, 643
 for respiratory infections, 570
 Amphotericin B
 for aspergillosis, 635
 for dematiaceous fungal infections, after transplantation, 369
 for eye infections, in liver transplantation, 1172
 for leishmaniasis, 684
 nephrotoxicity, in low-density lipoprotein cholesterol elevation, 78
 in neutropenia, breakthrough candidemia in, 275
 for peritonitis, 1035
 for sinusitis, due to invasive molds, 1178
 susceptibility testing, 776
 for zygomycosis, 192
 Ampicillin
 for enterococcal infections, drug-resistant, 545
 for listeriosis, 1
 resistance to, *Salmonella typhi*, S106
 Ampicillin/sulbactam
 for foot infections, in diabetes mellitus, 57, 643
 for meningitis, due to *Acinetobacter baumannii*, 932
 Anaerobic bacteria, identification (book review), 537
 Anaerobic infections
 blood culture in, microorganism trends in, 403
 pacemaker, 1010
 pelvic inflammatory disease, 170
 peritonitis, 1035
 resistance in, S110
 Aneurysm, mycotic
 due to *Clostridium septicum*, 785, 1007
 popliteal artery, due to *Campylobacter fetus*, 1019
 Angioedema, from Japanese encephalitis vaccine, 265
 Angiomatosis, bacillary, in HIV infection, with myositis, 562
 Animals, infections from
 due to *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis*, 185
 meningitis, due to *Pasteurella multocida*, 1004
 due to *Penicillium marneffei*, 1080
 septicemia, due to *Neisseria weaveri*, 739
 due to *Streptococcus suis*, 710
 Antacids, for ventilator-associated pneumonia prevention, 309, 320
 Antibiotic lock technique, in catheter-induced bacteremia, 743
 Antibiotics (*see also specific antibiotics*)
 administration routes, oral vs. parenteral, 457
 cost control program for, infectious diseases specialist in, 471
 developmental, for resistant organisms, S148
 empirical therapy with
 for febrile neutropenia, S256
 for lower respiratory tract infections, S231
 formulary restriction, in cost control program, 471
 history of, S19
 justification procedures for, in cost control program, 471
 in laboratory medicine (book review), 1286
 pharmacokinetics, 457

prophylactic (*see* Prophylaxis)
 purchase plans for, in cost control program, 471
 resistance to (*see* Drug resistance)
 streamlining with, for lower respiratory infections, S231
 substitutions for, in cost control program, 471

Antibodies
Chlamydia trachomatis heat shock protein 60 kD, in urethritis, 653
 to *Schistosoma mansoni*, after treatment, 304
 to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, in pneumonia outbreak, 441

Antifungal agents (*see also specific drugs*)
 in neutropenia, breakthrough candidemia in, 275
 susceptibility testing, 235, 248, 776

Antigen assay, for *Histoplasma capsulatum*, cross-reactivity in, 1169

Antimonial drugs, for leishmaniasis, 684

Antiphospholipid syndrome, cytomegalovirus infection with, 197

Aorta, mycotic aneurysms
 due to *Campylobacter fetus*, 1019
 due to *Clostridium septicum*, 785, 1007

Apophysomyces elegans infections, skin, 580

Appendicitis, abdominal infections in, treatment, S197

Aqueous humor, polymerase chain reaction studies, in HIV infection, 1100

Arrhythmias, cardiac, from azole-cisapride combination therapy (letter and reply), 1285

Arthritis, septic
 due to *Eikenella corrodens*, from human bite, 80
 due to *Kingella kingae*, 860
 due to *Mycoplasma felis*, in hypogammaglobulinemia, 222
 due to *Streptococcus bovis*, 1021

Ascitic fluid, infections, 1035

Aspergillosis
 in immunosuppressive therapy, 179
 invasive, in immunocompetence, 723
 sinusitis, in immunodeficiency, 1178
 treatment with amphotericin B formulations, 635

Aspergillus fumigatus endophthalmitis, in liver transplantation, 1172

Atovaquone, for encephalitis, due to *Toxoplasma gondii*, in HIV infection, 422

Australia, *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* infections in, 185

Azithromycin
 adverse reactions to, in mycobacterial infections, 958
 ototoxicity, in HIV infection, 76
 resistance to, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 356
 for trachoma, 356, 363

Bacillary angiomatosis, in HIV infection, with myositis, 562

Bacille Calmette-Guérin disease, after immunization, 1139

Bacteremia (*see also Septicemia*)
 blood culture in
 clinical significance of, 584
 microorganism trends in, 403
 due to *Campylobacter jejuni* subspecies *jejuni*, in bone marrow transplantation, 1270
 catheter-induced, treatment (letter), 743
 due to enterococci, vancomycin-resistant, (letter and reply) 530, 704
 due to *Enterococcus faecium*
 treatment with quinupristin/dalfopristin, 90
 vancomycin-resistant, 514
 epidemiology, blood culture significance in, 584
 due to *Flavimonas oryzihabitans*, 867
 due to *Hafnia alvei*, in liver transplantation, 1263
 due to *Kingella kingae*, 860
 due to *Klebsiella oxytoca*, 1217
 due to left ventricular assist devices, 18
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 1

microbiology of, 584
 due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex, in HIV infection, 344
 due to *Mycobacterium celatum*, in HIV infection, 140
 due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, osteonecrosis after, 452

nosocomial
 epidemiology, 387
 microbiology, 1068
 in pacemaker infections, 1010
 due to pneumococci, in neutropenia, treatment, 148
 due to *Salmonella typhi*, 998
 sources of, 584
 due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*
 epidemiology, 1164
 multidrug-resistant, 1052
 due to *Tsukamurella inchonensis*, in hydrochloric acid ingestion, 1267
 vancomycin-resistant enterococci colonization in, 704

Bacteria, identification (book review), 537

Bacteriuria, due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, without bacteremia, 1268

Bacteroides fragilis
 enterotoxigenic, detection in stool, 12
 resistance in, clindamycin, 874

Bacteroides infections, peritonitis, 1035

Bartonella henselae infections, vs. pancreatic malignancy, 77

Bartonella quintana infections, in HIV infection, with myositis, 562

Bartonellosis, in AIDS definition, 64

Biological activity markers, in HIV infection, 764

Biopsy, liver, in hepatitis, due to herpes simplex virus, 334

Biotechnology, in antibiotic resistance control, S148

Bites
 animal, septicemia from, due to *Neisseria weaveri*, 739
 human, septic arthritis from, due to *Eikenella corrodens*, 80

Blankets, hypothermia, in fever, 1208, 1214

Blastomycosis, *Histoplasma capsulatum* antigen assay cross-reactivity in, 1169

Blepharitis, due to herpes simplex virus, 17, 75

Blood, deer, ehrlichiosis from (letter and reply), 531

Blood culture
 clinical significance of, 584
 in cytomegalovirus infection prediction, in liver transplantation, 824, 841
 microorganism trends in, 403

Blood transfusion, HIV transmission in, clinical course, 971, 975

Bolivian hemorrhagic fever, treatment with ribavirin, 718

Bone, necrosis, after bacteremia, due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, 452

Bone marrow transplantation
Campylobacter jejuni subspecies *jejuni* bacteremia in, 1270
 cytomegalovirus infections in
 before engraftment, 830, 841
 prophylaxis, 901
 nocardiosis in, 1154

Book reviews
Antibiotics in Laboratory Medicine, 1286
The Coming Plague, 747
Identification of Unusual Pathogenic Gram-Negative Aerobic and Facultatively Anaerobic Bacteria, 537
 inaccuracies in (letter and reply), 535
Infections of the Central Nervous System, 1288
Molecular Diagnosis (quarterly publication), 1287
A Practical Approach to Infectious Diseases, 538
Urinary Tract Infections: Detection, Prevention, and Management, 1287
Vaccinia, Vaccination, Vaccinology: Jenner, Pasteur and Their Successors, 747
 Boric acid, for vaginitis, due to *Torulopsis glabrata*, 649

Borreliosis
 cerebrospinal fluid analysis in, metalloproteinase detection in, 1276
 thrombocytopenia and leukopenia in (letter and reply), 1027

Botryomycosis, in HIV infection, 557, 717

Bowel preparation, preoperative, survey of, 609

Brain
 abscess
 due to *Aspergillus*, in immunocompetence, 723
 due to dematiaceous fungi, after transplantation, 369
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 1
 polymicrobial, in HIV infection, 449

neurocysticercosis, 101, 157

sardoidlike Whipple's disease in, 1252

scrub typhus manifestations in, 436

sinusitis extension to, due to invasive molds, 1178

Brainstem meningitis, due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 1

Bronchial infections, due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex, 250

Bronchitis, due to *Pseudallescheria boydii*, 735

Bronchoalveolar lavage fluid, cytomegalovirus detection in, in HIV infection, 878

Brucella melitensis osteitis, after craniotomy, in HIV infection, 1012

Bush-Jacoby-Medeiros classification, to β -lactamases, S19

Campylobacter diarrhea, in HIV infection, epidemiology, 1107, 1114

Campylobacter fetus infections, popliteal artery aneurysm, 1019

Campylobacter jejuni subspecies *jejuni* bacteremia, in bone marrow transplantation, 1270

Cancer
 diarrhea in, due to *Clostridium difficile*, epidemiology, 889
 fever in, 291
 treatment, 41
 neutropenia in
 candidemia in, during antifungal therapy, 275
 infections in
 mortality in, 575
 treatment, antibiotic administration routes for, 457
 penicillin-resistant pneumococcal bacteraemia in, treatment, 148
 superinfections in, 575
 pancreatic, vs. cat-scratch disease, 77

Candida
 bacteraemia, nosocomial, 1068
 drug resistance in, fluconazole, 24
 susceptibility testing, 235, 248, 776

Candida albicans infections
 endophthalmitis, in liver transplantation, 1172
 fluconazole susceptibility, 124

Candida tropicalis infections, from left ventricular assist device, 18

Candidemia, during antifungal therapy, in neutropenia, 275

Candidiasis
 hematogenous, epidemiology, species involved in, 1122, 1129
 in HIV infection
 fluconazole susceptibility in, 124
 fluconazole-resistant, 24
 oropharyngeal, treatment, 1204
 in pregnancy, 201
 in immunosuppressive therapy, 179
 in leukemia, 375
 vaginal, treatment with boric acid, 649

Capnocytophaga canimorsus infections, septicemia, 123, 267

Carbapenems
 characteristics, S19
 for febrile neutropenia, S256

Cardiac arrhythmias, from azole-cisapride combination therapy (letter and reply), 1285

Cardiac surgery, mediastinitis after, epicardial pacing wire culture in, 419

Carriage
Streptococcus pneumoniae, in azithromycin therapy, 356
 typhoid fever, in Spain, 506

Caseous abscess, mitral valve, 1015

Cat scratch, *Pasteurella multocida* meningitis from, 1004

Cathartics, in preoperative bowel preparation, 609

Catheter-induced infections
 intravascular
 nosocomial, 387
 treatment (letter), 743
 due to *Tsukamurella inchnensis*, 1267
 peritoneal, due to *Mycobacterium gordoneae*, 955

Cationic peptides, in drug resistance problems, S148

Cat-scratch disease, vs. pancreatic malignancy, 77

Cefepime
 amikacin with, for fever in neutropenia, 41
 for meningitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213

Cefoperazone/sulbactam
 in vitro activity, 494
 for severe infections, 498

Cefotaxime
 for meningitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213
 for severe infections, 498

Cefoxitin, susceptibility testing, S238

Cefpirome, for meningitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213

Ceftazidime
 activity against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, S191
 amikacin with, for fever in neutropenia, 41
 resistance to, in intensive care unit, 211
 for *Stenotrophomonas maltophilia* infections, 1131
 susceptibility testing, S238

Ceftriaxone
 for meningitis
 due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, 278
 due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213
 for pelvic inflammatory disease, 170

Cellulitis
 foot, in diabetes mellitus, treatment, 643
 injection site, due to *Mycobacterium abscessus*, treatment, 1147
 pelvic, treatment, S222
 penile, due to streptococci, 516

Central nervous system (see also Brain; Spinal cord infections)
 infections (book review), 1288
 scrub typhus manifestations in, 436

Cephalosporinases
 characteristics, S19
 evolution, 487

Cephalosporins
 for endocarditis, due to *Haemophilus*, 1087
 for febrile neutropenia, S256
 for meningitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213
 for peritonitis, 1035
 resistance to, S19
 anaerobes, S110
 evolution, 487
 Neisseria gonorrhoeae, S93

Cephamycins, characteristics, S19

Cerebrospinal fluid
 culture, in *Pasteurella multocida* meningitis, 1004
 matrix metalloproteinase detection in, in Lyme neuroborreliosis, 1276

Chagas' disease, in AIDS definition, 64

Chancroid, genital ulcers in, epidemiology, 945

Chicago, *Salmonella typhi* diarrhea in, epidemiology, 998
Chickenpox
 in HIV infection, 741
 immunization for, state-of-the-art, 753
 optic neuritis in, 515
 treatment with acyclovir, in pediatric patients, 1261
China, drug resistance surveillance in, S169
Chlamydia trachomatis
 heat shock protein 60 kD antibodies, in urethritis, 653
 trachoma, treatment, 356, 363
Chloramphenicol
 for meningitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213
 resistance to
 anaerobes, S110
Salmonella typhi, S106
Cholangitis, in hepatic cryosurgery, 1001
Cholecystitis, due to *Salmonella*, treatment, 707
Cholesterol levels, low-density lipoprotein, amphotericin B
 nephrotoxicity and, 78
Chorioretinitis, due to *Toxoplasma gondii*, 676
 in HIV infection (letter), 745
Choroid abscess, due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, in cystic fibrosis, 525
Choroiditis, due to *Cryptococcus neoformans*, in HIV infection, 1079, 1239
Chronic fatigue syndrome, due to parvovirus B19, 1048
Cilastatin, imipenem with
 for foot infections, in diabetes mellitus, 57
 for meningitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213
Cimetidine, for ventilator-associated pneumonia prevention, 309, 320
Ciprofloxacin
 activity against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, S191
 for cholecystitis, due to *Salmonella*, failure of, 707
 for endocarditis, due to *Haemophilus*, 1087
 interactions (letter and reply), 96
 neurotoxicity (letter and reply), 96
 for pelvic inflammatory disease, 170
 resistance to, S67
 in intensive care unit, 211
Cirrhosis, liver
 fever with, 1135
 meropenem pharmacokinetics in, S184
Cisapride, azole interactions with, cardiac arrhythmias from (letter and reply), 1285
Citrobacter, resistance in, aminoglycosides, S46
Citrobacter diversus infections, spontaneous bacterial peritonitis, 81
Clarithromycin
 for abscess, due to *Mycobacterium abscessus*, 1147
 cisapride interactions with, cardiac arrhythmias from (letter and reply), 1285
 digoxin toxicity from, in elderly persons, 92
 for osteomyelitis, due to *Mycobacterium haemophilum*, 995
 for skin lesions, due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex, 1273
Clindamycin
 for abdominal infections, S197
 gentamicin with, for pelvic infections, S222
 for meningitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213
 for pelvic inflammatory disease, 170
 for peritonitis, 1035
 resistance to
 anaerobes, S110
Bacteroides fragilis, 874
 susceptibility testing, S238
 therapy with, as *Clostridium difficile* colonization risk, 920
Clostridium difficile, colonization, risk factors for, 920
Clostridium difficile infections
 diarrhea, recurrence, 324
 nosocomial, epidemiology, 920
Clostridium endocarditis, after heart penetrating injury, 87
Clostridium septicum infections, aortic, 785, 1007
Clostridium tetani infections, after sheep cell therapy, in elderly persons, 738
Coccidioidomycosis
Histoplasma capsulatum antigen assay cross-reactivity in, 1169
 in liver transplantation, 216
 peritonitis in, 1035
 in HIV infection, 216
Colombia, *Mycobacterium abscessus* infections in, epidemiology, 1147
Colon, perforation, peritonitis in, 1035
Colonization
Alcaligenes xylosoxidans, in cystic fibrosis, 274
Candida, vaginal, in pregnancy, in HIV infection, 201
Clostridium difficile, risk factors for, 920
Enterobacter hormaechei, in intensive care nursery, 1243
 enterococci
 vancomycin-resistant, 514, 704
 glycopeptide-resistant, 545
 streptococcal, vaginal, 516
Streptococcus pneumoniae, nasopharyngeal, antibody emergence in, 441
 upper intestinal tract, in ventilator-associated pneumonia, 309, 320
Colorectal surgery, bowel preparation for, survey of, 609
Computers, in antibiotic use surveillance, 471
Congenital heart disease, endocarditis in, 669
Congenital infections, syphilis, organism detection in, 24
Conjunctivitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, multidrug-resistant, 1052
Consultation, infectious diseases specialist, cost analysis, 468
Continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis, peritonitis in, 1035
 due to *Mycobacterium gordoneae*, treatment failure in, 955
Cooling blankets, in fever, 1208, 1214
Corticosteroids, for paradoxical expansion of tuberculosis, 517
Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis infections, lymphadenitis in, 185
Coryneform bacterial infections, endophthalmitis, 713
Cost analysis
 antibiotic streamlining, for lower respiratory infections, S231
 foot infection treatment, in diabetes mellitus, 57
 infectious diseases specialist consultation, 468
Cost control, antibiotic use, infectious diseases specialist in, 471
Coxiella burnetii infections, T-cell subsets in, 261
Craniotomy, *Brucella melitensis* osteitis in, in HIV infection, 1012
C-reactive protein, in osteomyelitis, as outcome predictor, 849
Critical illness, nosocomial bacteremia in, 387
Cryosurgery, on liver, infectious complications, 1001
Cryptococcosis
 in HIV infection
 choroiditis, 1079, 1239
 meningitis, 131
 peritonitis, 216
 solitary pulmonary nodule in, 908
 in liver transplantation (letter), 744
Cryptococcus neoformans, susceptibility testing, 776
Culture
 blood
 clinical significance, 584
 in cytomegalovirus infection prediction, in liver transplantation, 824, 841
 microorganism trends in, 403
Campylobacter, membrane filter technique in, 1107, 1114

cerebrospinal fluid, in *Pasteurella multocida* meningitis, 1004
Mycobacterium tuberculosis, cross-contamination detection in, 35
 pacing wires, in poststernotomy mediastinitis, 419
 removed heart valves, 884
 throat, in cytomegalovirus infection prediction, in liver transplantation, 824, 841
Trichomonas vaginalis vaginitis, 985
 urine, in cytomegalovirus infection prediction, in liver transplantation, 824, 841

Cutaneous leishmaniasis
 review, 684
 treatment, 165

Cyclospora cayetanensis infections, in pediatric patients, 977

Cyclosporiasis, in AIDS definition, 64

Cyclosporine, in heart transplantation, antibiotic interactions with, 995

Cyst(s)
 hydatid, peripheral muscle, treatment with albendazole, 85
Taenia solium, 101
 intraventricular, 157

Cystic fibrosis
Alcaligenes xylosoxidans colonization in, 274
 choroid abscess in, due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 525
 infections in, treatment with meropenem, S207

Cysticercosis, central nervous system
 intraventricular, 157
 state-of-the-art, 101

Cystitis, treatment, antibiotic administration routes for, 457

Cytokines
 for leishmaniasis, 684
 in peritonitis, 1035

Cytomegalovirus infections
 in antiphospholipid syndrome, 197
 in bone marrow transplantation, before engraftment, 830, 841
 as *Clostridium difficile* colonization risk, 920
 in HIV infection
 rapid detection, 878
 retinitis, polymerase chain reaction detection, 1100
 thrombotic microangiopathy with, 350
 viremia in, 836, 841
 in liver transplantation, surveillance cultures in, 824, 841
 meningoencephalitis, in pediatric patients, 520
 necrotizing retinopathy in, 603
 pneumonia, in bone marrow transplantation, prevention, 901
 retinitis
 in HIV infection, polymerase chain reaction detection, 1100
 in liver transplantation, 1172
 treatment, 620
 seroprevalence, in adolescents, 135
 severe, 52
 solitary pulmonary nodule in, in HIV infection, 908

Czech Republic, drug resistance surveillance in, S169

Dactylitis, due to *Kingella kingae*, 860

Dalfopristin
 quinupristin with
 for bacteremia, due to *Enterococcus faecium*, 90
 Enterococcus faecalis superinfection from, 91
 resistance to, 90

Debridement, prosthetic joint infections, due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, 914

Deer, ehrlichiosis from (letter and reply), 531

Dehydration, due to *Salmonella typhi*, 998

Dermatiaceous fungal infections, after transplantation, 369

Dermatitis, due to *Candida albicans*, in myeloperoxidase deficiency, 258

Desquamation, recalcitrant, in toxic shock syndrome, 1274

Diabetes mellitus
 foot infections in, treatment, 57, 643
 human papillomavirus infection in, in pregnancy, 153

Dialysis, peritoneal, peritonitis in, 1035
 due to *Mycobacterium gordonae*, treatment failure in, 955

Diarrhea
 due to *Bacteroides fragilis*, detection in stool, 12
 due to *Campylobacter*, in HIV infection, epidemiology, 1107, 1114
 due to *Clostridium difficile*
 epidemiology, 889
 recurrence, 324
 due to *Cyclospora cayetanensis*, in Peruvian children, 977
 drug resistant organisms in, S102
 due to *Salmonella typhi*, epidemiology, in Chicago, 998

Diphtheria, immunization, with combination viral vaccines, 925

Disk diffusion method, for fungal susceptibility testing, 776

Diskitis
 due to *Acremonium falciforme*, after splenectomy, 277
 due to *Kingella kingae*, 860

Disseminated intravascular coagulation, in meningococcemia, osteonecrosis after, 452

DNA analysis
Alcaligenes xylosoxidans colonization, 274
Mycobacterium abscessus, 1147
Mycobacterium tuberculosis culture cross-contamination, 35
Mycobacterium tuberculosis resistance, 894
Pasteurella multocida, 1004

Dog bites, *Neisseria weaveri* septicemia from, 739

Doxycycline, for pelvic inflammatory disease, 170

Drug interactions
 amitriptyline, 270
 ciprofloxacin (letter and reply), 96
 fluconazole, 270

Drug resistance (*see also* Susceptibility testing)
 in *Acinetobacter*, S46, 932
 to amikacin, S46
 to aminoglycosides
 anaerobes, S110
 enterococci, S80
 mechanisms, S46
 to ampicillin, S106
 in anaerobes, S110
 to antifungal agents, 776
 to azithromycin, 356
 in *Bacteroides fragilis*, 874
 in *Candida*, 24
 to ceftazidime, in intensive care unit, 211
 to cephalosporins, S19
 anaerobes, S110
 evolution, 487
 Neisseria gonorrhoeae, S93
 chemotherapeutic alternatives in, S146
 to chloramphenicol
 anaerobes, S110
 Salmonella typhi, S106
 to ciprofloxacin, S67
 in intensive care unit, 211
 in *Citrobacter*, S46
 to clindamycin
 anaerobes, S110
 Bacteroides fragilis, 874
 consequences, S17
 control strategies for, S131
 antibiotic use guidelines for, S154

chemotherapeutic alternatives in, S146
 in hospitals, S139
 outlook on, S151
 research in, S148
 summary, S176
 veterinary use and, S136
 to dalfopristin, 90
 detection methods for, S131
 in diarrheal disease organisms, S102
 in *Enterobacter cloacae*, in intensive care unit, 211
 in enterococci, S80
 glycopeptides, 545
 in intensive care unit, 211
 vancomycin, (letter and reply) 530, 704
 in *Enterococcus faecalis*, S67, S80
 in *Enterococcus faecium*, 90, S14
 epidemiology (see Epidemiology, drug resistance)
 in *Escherichia coli*
 enterotoxigenic, S102
 in intensive care unit, 211
 to ethambutol, *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, S121
 to fluoroquinolones, S67, S93
 genes for, S2
 in β -lactamases, S19
 surveillance, S157
 veterinary use and, S136
 to gentamicin, S46
 in veterinary practice, S136
 global nature, S2
 to glycopeptides, 545
 in *Haemophilus influenzae*, S63
 to imipenem, 211
 in intensive care unit, 211
 to isepamicin, S46
 to isoniazid, *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, S121, 894
 in *Klebsiella*, S46
 to β -lactam antibiotics, S19, S80
 β -lactamases evolution in, S19
 management, S2
 mathematical models for, S9
 medical practice significance, S17
 in meningococci, S98
 to methicillin
 in intensive care unit, 211
Staphylococcus aureus, S74, 1272
 to metronidazole, S110
 monitoring, S2
 multiple
 Acinetobacter baumannii, 932
 enterococci, S80
Mycobacterium tuberculosis, 513
Salmonella typhi, S106
Streptococcus pneumoniae, S85
 tuberculosis, S121
 in *Mycobacterium kansasii*, 1262
 in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, S121, 513
 in *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*, S93
 in *Neisseria meningitidis*, S98
 to netilmicin, S46
 in nosocomial bacteria, control strategies for, S139
 to pefloxacin, S67
 to penicillins, S19
 anaerobes, S110
 enterococci, S80
Neisseria gonorrhoeae, S93
Neisseria meningitidis, S98
 pneumococci, 148
Streptococcus pneumoniae, S85, S213, 1052, 1164
 pharmaceutical industry view, S151
 in pneumococci, 148
 population genetics, S9
 in *Providencia*, S46
 in *Pseudomonas*, S46
 in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, in intensive care unit, 211
 to quinolones
 anaerobes, S110
 in veterinary practice, S136
 to quinupristin, 90
 to rifampin
Mycobacterium kansasii, 1262
Mycobacterium tuberculosis, S121, 894
Neisseria meningitidis, S98
 to *Salmonella*, in veterinary practice, S136
 in *Salmonella typhi*, S102
 in *Serratia*, S46
 in *Shigella*, S63, S102
 in *Shigella dysenteriae* type 1, 83
 to spectinomycin, S93
 in staphylococci, S63
 aminoglycosides, S46
 in intensive care unit, 211
 in *Staphylococcus aureus*, S19, S67
 methicillin, S74, 1272
 in streptococci, β -hemolytic, S89
 in *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S67, S85, 1052
 azithromycin, 356
 penicillin, S213, 1164
 to streptomycin, *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, S121, 894
 to sulfonamides, S63, S98
 surveillance, S157, S169
 summary, S176
 to teicoplanin, S45
 to tetracycline, S110
 to thiamphenicol, S93
 to tobramycin, S46
 to trimethoprim, S63, S106
 in tuberculosis
 epidemiology, S121
 molecular method detection, 894
 to vancomycin
 enterococci, (letter and reply) S80, 530, 545, 704
Enterococcus faecium, 514
 in intensive care unit, 211
 in veterinary medicine, S136
 in *Vibrio cholerae*, S102
 Duke criteria, for endocarditis, evaluation, 1185
 Durban, South Africa, cryptococcal meningitis in, 131
 Dysentery, due to *Shigella*, drug resistance in, S102
 Echinococcosis, peripheral muscles, treatment with albendazole, 85
 Echoavirus 20 infections, hepatic necrosis in, in neonates, 523
 Edema, penile, due to streptococci, 516
 Education, for antibiotic use, in cost control program, 471
 Ehrlichiosis, risk factors for (letter and reply), 531
Eikenella corrodens infections, septic arthritis, 80
 Elderly persons
 digoxin toxicity in, clarithromycin and, 92
 mycobacterial infections in, treatment with azithromycin, adverse reactions to, 958

tetanus in, after sheep cell therapy, 738
 Embolism, in *Streptococcus constellatus* endocarditis, 1271
 Empirical therapy
 for febrile neutropenia, S256
 for lower respiratory infections, S231
 Empyema
 due to streptococci group A, transmission, 1118
 due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, multidrug-resistant, 1052
 Encephalitis
 due to cytomegalovirus, 52
 Japanese, vaccination for, reactions to, 265
 due to *Orientia tsutsugamushi*, 436
 due to *Taenia solium*, 101
 due to *Toxoplasma gondii*, in HIV infection, 396
 treatment with atovaquone, 422
 due to varicella-zoster virus, 753
 Encephalopathy, in HIV infection, in identical triplets, 971, 975
 Endocarditis
 due to *Clostridium*, after penetrating heart injury, 87
 diagnosis, Duke criteria in, evaluation, 1185
 due to *Haemophilus*, case reports, 1087
 due to *Kingella kingae*, 860
 due to left ventricular assist devices, 18
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 1
 vs. mitral valve caseous abscess, 1015
 in pediatric patients, 669
 prosthetic valve, prognosis, 381
 removed-heart-valve culture and, 884
 due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, methicillin-resistant, 1272
 due to *Streptococcus constellatus*, stroke in, 1271
 treatment, antibiotic administration routes for, 457
 Endometritis, treatment, S222
 Endophthalmitis
 due to *Acremonium falciforme*, after splenectomy, 277
 in liver transplantation, 1172
 due to marine organisms, 740
 due to *Microbacterium*, 713
 due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, in cystic fibrosis, 525
 Enemas, in preoperative bowel preparation, 609
Enterobacter bactemia, nosocomial, 1068
Enterobacter cloacae, resistance in, in intensive care unit, 211
Enterobacter hormaechei infections, outbreaks in intensive care nursery, 1243
Enterobacteriaceae, resistance in, S46, S67
 Enterococcal infections
 bacteremia
 blood culture significance and, 584
 nosocomial, 1068
 vancomycin-resistant (letter and reply), 530
 endocarditis, prosthetic valve, 381
 in hepatic cryosurgery, 1001
 resistance in, S80
 glycopeptides, 545
 in intensive care unit, 211
 vancomycin, (letter and reply) 530, 704
 wound, from spinal instrumentation, 558
Enterococci, colonization, glycopeptide-resistant, 545
Enterococcus faecalis
 culture from removed heart valves, 884
 resistance in, S67, S80
Enterococcus faecium bacteremia
 treatment with quinupristin/dalfopristin, 90
 vancomycin-resistant, 514
 Enterocolitis, due to *Salmonella*, cholecystitis development in, 707
Enterocytozoon bieneusi infections, in immunocompetent persons (letter and reply), 534, 535
 Enterotoxin, *Bacteroides fragilis*, detection in stool, 12
 Enterovirus infections, hepatic necrosis in, in neonates, 523
 Enzyme immunoassay, for rubella antibodies, false-positive results in measles, 271
 Epicardial pacing wires, culture, in poststernotomy mediastinitis, 419
 Epidemiology
 bacteremia
 blood culture significance in, 584
 nosocomial, 387, 1068
 blood culture microorganisms, 403
 candidiasis
 hematogenous, species involved in, 1122, 1129
 in leukemia, 375
 chickenpox, 753
 Clostridium difficile colonization, 920
 cryptococcosis, in liver transplantation (letter), 744
 Cyclospora cayetanensis infections, in Peruvian children, 977
 diarrhea
 due to *Campylobacter*, in HIV infection, 1107, 1114
 due to *Clostridium difficile*, 889
 drug resistance, S2
 aminoglycosides, S46
 cephalosporins, 487
 control strategies and, S131
 fluoroquinolones, S67
 in hospitals, S139
 β-lactamases, S19
 methicillin, S74
 Neisseria gonorrhoeae, S93
 population genetics, S9
 Salmonella typhi, S106
 Staphylococcus aureus, S74
 Streptococcus pneumoniae, S85
 surveillance, S157, S169
 trimethoprim, S63
 tuberculosis, S121
 Enterobacter hormaechei, in intensive care nursery, 1243
 fungemia, blood culture significance in, 584
 genital ulcer disease, in New York City, 945
 glycopeptide-resistant enterococcal infections, 545
 herpes zoster, 753
 histoplasmosis, in HIV infection, 1195
 infectious diseases, video review concerning, 747
 Kingella kingae, 860
 leishmaniasis, 684
 listeriosis, 1
 Mycobacterium abscessus infections, 1147
 neurocysticercosis, 101
 Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia, 1265
 in HIV infection, 522
 septicemia, blood culture significance in, 584
 Streptococcus pneumoniae
 antibodies, 441
 nosocomial infections, 1164
 tetanus, after sheep cell therapy, 738
 tuberculosis
 DNA analysis in, 35
 in HIV infection, 661
 in prison population, 1060
 typhoid fever
 in Chicago, 998
 in Spain, 506

varicella-zoster virus infections, 753

Epstein-Barr virus infections
organ transplantation during, lymphoproliferative disease after, 339
tumors associated with, in AIDS definition, 64

Errata, *Mycobacterium celatum* infection, 1030

Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae infections, septicemia, 511

Erythema, recalcitrant, in toxic shock syndrome, 1274

Erythromycin
cisapride interactions with, cardiac arrhythmias from (letter and reply), 1285
prophylactic, in bowel preparation, 609

Escherichia coli infections
bacteremia, blood culture significance and, 584
enterotoxigenic, resistance in, S102
peritonitis, 1035
resistance in, in intensive care unit, 211
shiga toxin-producing, hemolytic-uremic syndrome in, 1278, 1280
wound, from spinal instrumentation, 558

Esophagitis, due to *Cladophialophora bantiana*, after transplantation, 369

Esophagus, human papillomavirus in, in HIV infection, 565

Etest, for susceptibility testing, fungi, 776

Ethambutol, resistance to, *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, S121

Ethical issues, in vaccination (book review), 747

Ethiopia, herpes zoster ophthalmicus in, epidemiology, 1256

Evolution, β -lactamases, S19

Eye infections
due to *Acromonium falciforme*, 277
due to *Chlamydia trachomatis*, treatment, 356, 363
due to herpes zoster, in Ethiopians, 1256
due to *Kingella kingae*, 860
in liver transplantation, 1172
due to marine organisms, 740
due to *Micobacterium*, 713
due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, in cystic fibrosis, 525
due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, multidrug-resistant, 1052
due to *Taenia solium*, 101
due to *Toxoplasma gondii*, 676
 in HIV infection (letter), 745
due to varicella-zoster virus, 515

Famiclovir
for retinitis, due to cytomegalovirus, 620
for varicella-zoster virus infections, in HIV infection, 741

Fasciitis, necrotizing, due to group A streptococcus, 1118

Fatigue, chronic, in parvovirus B19 infections, 1048

Ferritin levels, in HIV infection, histoplasmosis and, 519

Fever
in acute HIV infection, 965
hypothermia blankets for, 1208, 1214
in liver cirrhosis, 1135
in neutropenia, treatment, 41, S256
 of unknown origin, in adults, state-of-the-art, 291

Filamentous fungi, susceptibility testing, 776

Finland, drug resistance surveillance in, S169

Fishhook injury, eye infections in, due to marine organisms, 740

Flavimonas oryzihabitans infections, bacteremia, 867

Fluconazole
for candidiasis
 in HIV infection, 124, 1204
 prophylactic, 1122, 1129

cisapride interactions with, cardiac arrhythmias from (letter and reply), 1285

drug interactions with, 270

resistance to, *Candida*, 24

susceptibility testing, 235, 248, 776
variability of, in leukemia, 86

Flucytosine, susceptibility testing, 776

Fluoroquinolones, resistance to, S67, S93

Food-borne infections
listeriosis, 1
typhoid fever, 506

Foot infections, in diabetes mellitus, treatment, 57, 643

Formulary restriction, in cost control program, 471

Foscarnet
for cytomegalovirus infections, 52
retinitis, 620
for eye infections, in liver transplantation, 1172

Fungal infections (*see also* Antifungal agents; specific infections)
in AIDS definition, 64
in immunosuppressive therapy, 179
peritonitis, 1035
 noncandidal, in HIV infection, 279
sinusitis, in immunodeficiency, 1178
after transplantation, 369

Fungemia
blood culture in, clinical significance of, 584
due to *Candida*, species involved in, 1122, 1129
microbiology, 584
sources, 584

Fungi, filamentous, susceptibility testing, 776

Funguria, clinical significance, 1284

Gallbladder, inflammation, due to *Salmonella*, treatment, 707

Ganciclovir
for cytomegalovirus infections, 52
for eye infections, in liver transplantation, 1172
for meningoencephalitis, due to cytomegalovirus, 520
prophylactic, for cytomegalovirus infections, in bone marrow transplantation, 901

Gangrene, pulmonary, in HIV infection, due to pneumococcal pneumonia, 268

Gastroenteritis, due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 1

Gastrointestinal tract
colonization, ventilator-associated pneumonia in, 309, 320
disorders, in azithromycin therapy, 958
permeability, in *Plasmodium falciparum* malaria, 430

Gelsolin, measurement, in falciparum malaria, 951

Gemella morbillorum infections, retropharyngeal abscess, 284

Genes, resistance, S2
 in β -lactamases, S19
surveillance, S157
 in veterinary practice, S136

Genetics
population, of drug resistance, S9
publication review, 1287

Genital ulcer disease, epidemiology, in New York City, 945

Gentamicin
activity against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, S191
clindamycin with, for pelvic infections, S222
dosing
 extended-interval vs. multiple daily, 786, 816
 single daily vs. multiple daily, 796, 820

for listeriosis, 1
resistance to, S46
 in veterinary practice, S136
susceptibility testing, S238

Geriatric patients (*see* Elderly persons)

Glycopeptides, resistance in enterococci, 545

Gonorrhea, drug-resistant, S93

Gram-negative organisms
 identification (book review), 537
 in wound infections, from spinal instrumentation, 558

Gram-positive organisms, bacteremia, nosocomial, 1068

Granulocyte colony-stimulating factor, for zygomycosis, 192

Growth promoters, in animal husbandry, antibiotic resistance development in, S136

Gunshot injury, heart, clostridial endocarditis after, 87

Gynecologic infections
 prophylaxis with meropenem, S178
 treatment, S222

Haemophilus aphrophilus infections, spinal cord abscess, 89

Haemophilus ducreyi infections, genital, epidemiology, 945

Haemophilus endocarditis, case reports, 1087

Haemophilus influenzae infections
 resistance in, S63
 respiratory, treatment with amoxicillin/clavulanate, 570
 subdural hematoma (letter), 1284

Hafnia alvei infections
 in liver transplantation, 1263
 respiratory, in HIV infection, 527

Head injury, *Mycoplasma hominis* meningitis in, 272

Health care workers, hepatitis C in, treatment with interferon, 992

Hearing loss, from azithromycin, in HIV infection, 76

Heart
 congenital disease, endocarditis in, 669
 penetrating injury, clostridial endocarditis after, 87
 transplantation, *Mycobacterium haemophilum* osteomyelitis in, 995

Heart valves, prosthetic
 culture results in, 884
 endocarditis, 381
Staphylococcus aureus infections, 1272

Heat shock protein 60 kD, *Chlamydia trachomatis*, antibodies to, in urethritis, 653

Hematoma, subdural, infections (letter), 1284

Hemolytic-uremic syndrome, due to shiga toxin-producing *Escherichia coli* serotype OX3:H21, 1278, 1280

Hemorrhagic fever, Bolivian, treatment with ribavirin, 718

Hepatitis
 asymptomatic, in tuberculosis prophylaxis, 1264
 due to herpes simplex virus, 334
 fulminant, 1191

Hepatitis C, treatment with interferon, 992

Hepatosplenic candidiasis, in leukemia, 375

Herpes simplex virus infections
 blepharitis, 17, 75
 genital, epidemiology, 945
 hepatitis, 334
 fulminant, 1191
 keratitis, in liver transplantation, 1172
 necrotizing retinopathy in, 603
 retinitis, in HIV infection, polymerase chain reaction detection, 1100
 seroprevalence, in adolescents, 135
 treatment with acyclovir, 1191

Herpes zoster, epidemiology, 753

Herpes zoster ophthalmicus, in Ethiopians, 1256

Histoplasma capsulatum, antigen assay for, cross-reactivity in, 1169

Histoplasmosis, in HIV infection, 1195
 ferritin levels and, 519
 lactate dehydrogenase levels in, 942
 peritonitis, 216

HIV infection (see Human immunodeficiency virus infection)

Hodgkin's disease, in AIDS definition, 64

Hospitals, nosocomial infections in (see Nosocomial infections)

Human bites, septic arthritis from, due to *Eikenella corrodens*, 80

Human granulocytic ehrlichiosis, risk factors for (letter and reply), 531

Human herpesvirus 6, variant A, primary infection with, 1022

Human immunodeficiency virus infection
 acute
 clinical features, 965
 pharyngitis in (letter and reply), 1027
 AIDS definition in, revised, 64
 azithromycin ototoxicity in, 76
 bacillary angiomatosis and myositis in, 562
 Bacille Calmette-Guérin disease in, 1139
 bacteremia in, 584
 due to *Enterococcus faecium*, 90
 due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex, 344
 due to *Mycobacterium celatum*, 140
 botryomycosis in, 557, 717
 brain abscess in, polymicrobial, 449
Brucella melitensis osteitis in, after craniotomy, 1012

Campylobacter diarrhea in, epidemiology, 1107, 1114

candidiasis in
 fluconazole susceptibility in, 124
 fluconazole-resistant, 28
 oropharyngeal, treatment, 1204
 in pregnancy, 201
 susceptibility testing in, 776

choroiditis in, due to *Cryptococcus neoformans*, 1079, 1239

clinical course, in genetically related children, 971, 975

Clostridium difficile colonization in, 920

coccidioidomycosis peritonitis in, 216

cryptococcosis in
 choroiditis, 1079, 1239
 meningitis, 131
 peritonitis, 216

cytomegalovirus infections in
 rapid detection, 878
 retinitis, 620, 1100
 thrombotic microangiopathy with, 350
 viremia in, 836, 841

diarrhea in, due to *Campylobacter*, epidemiology, 1107, 1114

drug interactions in, fluconazole/amitriptyline, 270

encephalitis in, due to *Toxoplasma gondii*, 396
 treatment with atovaquone, 422

Enterococcus faecium bacteremia in, 90

fever in, 291

fungal infections in
 peritonitis, 279
 sinusitis, 1178

Hafnia alvei respiratory infections in, 527

herpes simplex virus retinitis in, polymerase chain reaction detection, 1100

herpes zoster ophthalmicus in, 1256

histoplasmosis in, 1195
 hyperferritinemia and, 519
 lactate dehydrogenase levels in, 942
 peritonitis, 216

human papillomavirus infections in, esophageal, 565

hyperferritinemia in, histoplasmosis and, 519

leishmaniasis in, 684, (letter and reply) 1283

lymphoma in, mental neuropathy in, 521

meningitis in, due to *Cryptococcus neoformans*, 131

molluscum contagiosum in, 1023

Mycobacterium avium complex infections in
 cutaneous, 1273
 in identical triplets, 971, 975

rifabutin prophylaxis for, 344
Mycobacterium celatum infections in, 140, 144
Mycobacterium kansasii infections in, 1233
 rifampin-resistant, 1262
Mycobacterium xenopi infections in, 226, 233
 myositis and bacillary angiomatosis in, 562
 natural history, 764
 in genetically related children, 971, 975
 osteitis in, due to *Brucella melitensis*, after craniotomy, 1012
 parotitis in, due to *Salmonella heidelberg*, 1009
Penicillium marneffei infections in, (letter) 1026
 risk factors for, 1080
 peritonitis in, fungal, 216, 279
 pharyngitis in (letter and reply), 1027
 plasma RNA measurement in, 116
 pneumococcal infections in, pneumonia, pulmonary gangrene in, 268
Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia in, 522, 854, 1265
 pneumonia in
 due to cytomegalovirus, rapid virus detection in, 878
 due to *Mycobacterium celatum*, 140
 due to pneumococci, pulmonary gangrene in, 268
 due to *Pneumocystis carinii*, 522, 854
 polymicrobial infections in, brain abscess, 449
 primary
 clinical features, 965
 pharyngitis in (letter and reply), 1027
 variable natural history in (letter and reply), 282, 283
 progression
 in genetically related children, 971, 975
 trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole prophylaxis and, 936
 pulmonary gangrene in, due to pneumococcal pneumonia, 268
 pulmonary nodules in, etiology, 908
 respiratory infections in, due to *Hafnia alvei*, 527
 retinitis in
 due to cytomegalovirus, treatment, 620
 polymerase chain reaction studies, 1100
 due to *Toxoplasma gondii* (letter), 745
Salmonella heidelberg infections in, parotitis, 1009
 sinusitis in, due to invasive molds, 1178
 skin lesions in
 due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex, 1273
 due to varicella-zoster virus, 741
Streptococcus pneumoniae testicular abscess in, 84
Strongyloides stercoralis infections in (letter and reply), 95
 surrogate markers for, 764
 testicular abscess in, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 84
 thalidomide toxicity in, 1223
 thrombotic microangiopathy in, due to cytomegalovirus, 350
 toxoplasmosis in
 encephalitis, 396, 422
 ocular (letter), 745
 retinitis, polymerase chain reaction detection, 1100
 treatment
 with indinavir, uveitis from, 529
 plasma RNA monitoring in, 116
 with ritonavir, molluscum contagiosum resolution in, 1023
 surrogate markers for, 764
 telephone medicine in, 269
 tuberculosis in
 in prison population, 1060
 prognosis, 661
 splenic, 1248
 varicella-zoster virus infections in, 741
 in identical triplets, 971, 975
 retinitis, polymerase chain reaction detection, 1100
 video review concerning, 747
 Human papillomavirus infections
 in AIDS definition, 64
 in diabetes mellitus, in pregnancy, 153
 in HIV infection, esophageal, 565
 Human T-cell lymphotropic virus type I infections, tuberculosis with (letter), 1026
 Humoral immune response, in schistosomiasis, 304
 Hungary, drug resistance surveillance in, S169
 Hydatidosis
 peripheral muscles, treatment with albendazole, 85
 solitary pulmonary nodule in, in HIV infection, 908
 Hydrocephalus, in neurocysticercosis, 157
 Hydrochloric acid ingestion, *Tsukamurella inchonensis* bacteremia in, 1267
 Hyperferritinemia, in HIV infection, histoplasmosis and, 519
 Hypersensitivity
 to Japanese encephalitis vaccine, 265
 to thalidomide, in HIV infection, 1223
 Hypogammaglobulinemia
 osteomyelitis in, *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, 1161
 septic arthritis in, due to *Mycoplasma felis*, 222
 Hypothermia blankets, in fever, 1208, 1214
 Imipenem
 activity against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, S191
 for febrile neutropenia, S256
 resistance to, in intensive care unit, 211
 for *Stenotrophomonas maltophilia* infections, 1131
 susceptibility testing, S238
 Imipenem/cilastatin
 for foot infections, in diabetes mellitus, 57
 for meningitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213
 Immune globulin, for eye infections, in liver transplantation, 1172
 Immune response
 humoral, in schistosomiasis, 304
 due to varicella-zoster virus, 753
 Immunization
 chickenpox, state-of-the-art, 753
 herpesviruses, seroprevalence studies for, 135
 Japanese encephalitis, reactions to, 265
 measles-mumps-rubella-varicella combination, 925
 Mycobacterium vaccae, 843
 tuberculosis, bacille Calmette-Guérin disease after, 1139
 varicella-zoster virus
 combination vaccine for, 925
 state-of-the-art, 753
 Immunization (book review), 747
 Immunodeficiency (see also Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
 Immunosuppressive therapy; Transplantation
 aminoglycoside dosing in, 810, 816, 820
 Bacille Calmette-Guérin disease in, 1139
 influenza in, 1095
 Mycobacterium bovis infections in, 1139
 Mycobacterium smegmatis infections in, in pediatric patients, 982
 Mycobacterium xenopi infections in, 226, 233
 septic arthritis in, due to *Mycoplasma felis*, 222
 sinusitis in, due to invasive molds, 1178
 varicella-zoster virus immunization in, 753
 Immunofluorescent antigen test, for syphilis, in stillborns, 24
 Immunoglobulin M, rubella, testing for, false-positive results in measles, 271
 Immunologic markers, for HIV infection, 764
 Immunology, listeriosis, 1

Immunosuppressive therapy
 fungal infections from, 179
 Mycobacterium genavense infections in, 1245
India, drug resistance surveillance in, S169
Indinavir, uveitis from, 529
Infective endocarditis (*see* Endocarditis)
Influenza
 dissemination, in pediatric patients, 736
 in leukemia, 1095
Injections
 abscess after, due to *Mycobacterium abscessus*, treatment, 1147
 ulcer after, due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex, 1273
Instrumentation, spinal, wound infections from, 558
Intensive care unit
 antimicrobial resistance in, 211
 nosocomial bacteremia in, 387
 nursery, *Enterobacter hormaechei* infections in, 1243
Interactions, drug (*see* Drug interactions)
Interferon(s), for hepatitis C, 992
Interferon-gamma, for leishmaniasis, 684
Interferon-gamma receptor deficiency, *Mycobacterium smegmatis*
 infections in, 982
Intestine, transplantation, fungal infections after, 369
Isepamicin, resistance to, S46
Isoniazid
 paradoxical expansion of tuberculosis from, 517
 prophylactic, for tuberculosis, 1060
 resistance to
 Mycobacterium tuberculosis, S121
 tuberculosis, 894
Israel, *Streptococcus pneumoniae* bacteremia in, epidemiology, 1164
Itraconazole
 for candidiasis, in HIV infection, 124
 interactions (letter and reply), 96
 for leishmaniasis, 684
 susceptibility testing, 235, 248, 776

Japanese encephalitis, vaccination for, reactions to, 265
Joint infections (*see also* Arthritis, septic)
 prosthetic, due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, treatment, 914
Justification procedures, for antibiotics, in cost control program, 471

Kala-azar, review, 684
Keratitis, due to herpes simplex virus, in liver transplantation, 1172
Ketoconazole
 for candidiasis, in HIV infection, 124
 cisapride interactions with, cardiac arrhythmias from (letter and
 reply), 1285
 for leishmaniasis, 684
Keyhole limpet hemocyanin test, for *Schistosoma mansoni* antibodies, 304
Kidney
 failure
 in meningitis and sepsis, due to *Haemophilus influenzae* (letter),
 533
 due to shiga toxin-producing *Escherichia coli* serotype OX3:H21,
 1278, 1280
 thrombotic microangiopathy, due to cytomegalovirus, in HIV
 infection, 350
 toxicity to, from amphotericin B, in low-density lipoprotein
 cholesterol elevation, 78
transplantation
 during Epstein-Barr virus infection, lymphoproliferative disease
 after, 339
 toxoplasmosis in, 625
Kingella kingae infections, in pediatric patients, 860
Klebsiella infections
 bacteremia, nosocomial, 1068
 resistance in, S46
Klebsiella oxytoca infections, bacteremia, 1217
Klebsiella pneumoniae infections
 bacteremia, blood culture significance and, 584
 peritonitis, 1035
Knee, septic arthritis, due to *Eikenella corrodens*, from human bite, 80

Labor, premature, amniotic fluid infections in, polymerase chain reaction
 detection, 1228
Laboratory medicine, antibiotics in (book review), 1286
 β -Lactam antibiotics, resistance to, S19, S80
 β -Lactamase(s)
 anaerobe production, S110
 characteristics, S19
 evolution
 in cephalosporin resistance, 487
 β -lactam antibiotics in, S19
 inhibitors
 characteristics, S19
 in vitro activity, 494
Lactate dehydrogenase, in histoplasmosis, in HIV infection, 942
Laxatives, in preoperative bowel preparation, 609
Left ventricular assist devices, infections from, 18
Legal issues, standard of care, 254
Leishmania infantum infections, dermonodular and visceral, 1283
Leishmaniasis
 cutaneous, treatment, 165
 due to *Leishmania infantum* (letter and reply), 1283
 review, 684
 visceral
 in AIDS definition, 64
 review, 684
Leukemia
 bacteremia in, due to vancomycin-resistant *Enterococcus faecium*, 514
 candidiasis in, 375
 fluconazole levels in, variability of, 86
 influenza in, 1095
 sinusitis in, due to invasive molds, 1178
Leukoencephalopathy, progressive multifocal, in idiopathic CD4+ T
 lymphocytopenia, 526
Leukopenia, in Lyme disease (letter and reply), 1027
Listeriosis, state-of-the-art, 1
Liver (*see also* Hepatitis)
 abscess, in hepatic cryosurgery, 1001
 biopsy, in hepatitis, due to herpes simplex virus, 334
 candidiasis, in leukemia, 375
 cirrhosis
 fever with, 1135
 meropenem pharmacokinetics in, S184
 cryosurgery on, infectious complications, 1001
 necrosis, due to echovirus 20, in neonates, 523
 transplantation
 coccidioidomycosis in, 216
 cryptococcosis in (letter), 744
 in cytomegalovirus infection prediction, surveillance cultures in,
 824, 841
 eye infections in, 1172
 Hafnia alvei infections in, 1263
 immunosuppressive therapy in, fungal infections from, 179
 Mycoplasma hominis infection after, 512
 Lumbar diskitis, due to *Acremonium falciforme*, after splenectomy, 277

Lung
 chronic disease of, due to *Mycobacterium xenopi*, 226, 233
 gangrene, in HIV infection, due to pneumococcal pneumonia, 268
 nodules in, in HIV infection, etiology, 908

Lyme disease
 cerebrospinal fluid analysis in, metalloproteinase detection in, 1276
 thrombocytopenia and leukopenia in (letter and reply), 1027

Lymphadenitis, due to *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis*, 185

Lymphocytopenia, CD4+, progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy in, 526

Lymphoma, in HIV infection
 mental neuropathy in, 521
 solitary pulmonary nodule in, 908

Lymphoproliferative disease, after organ transplantation, during Epstein-Barr virus infection, 339

Machupo virus infections (Bolivian hemorrhagic fever), treatment with ribavirin, 718

Macrodilution method, for fungal susceptibility testing, 776

Malaria
 due to *Plasmodium falciparum*
 gastrointestinal permeability in, 430
 gelsolin levels in, 951
 due to *Plasmodium vivax*, relapse of, 303, 337

Malpractice, standard of care and, 254

Manson's Tropical Diseases, factual error in (letter), 745

Marine organisms, ocular infections from, 740

Markers, surrogate, for HIV infection, 764

Matrix metalloproteinase detection, in cerebrospinal fluid, in Lyme neuroborreliosis, 1276

Measles
 rubella antibody testing in, false-positive results, 271
 vaccine combination with mumps-rubella-varicella, 925

Mechanical bowel preparation, preoperative, survey of, 609

Mechanical ventilation, pneumonia in, upper intestinal tract colonization in, 309, 320

Mediastinitis
 due to *Aspergillus*, in immunocompetent hosts, 723
 due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex, 250
 poststernotomy, epicardial pacing wire cultures in, 419

Meglumine antimoniate, for leishmaniasis, 684

Membrane filter technique, in *Campylobacter* culture, 1107, 1114

Meningitis
 due to *Acinetobacter baumannii*, treatment with ampicillin/sulbactam, 932
 due to *Borrelia burgdorferi*, metalloproteinase detection in, 1276
 due to *Cryptococcus neoformans*, in HIV infection, 131
 due to *Haemophilus influenzae*, rhabdomyolysis from (letter), 533
 due to *Kingella kingae*, 860
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 1
 due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, treatment (letter and reply), 743
 due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, in head trauma, 272
 due to *Orientia tsutsugamushi*, 436
 due to *Pasteurella multocida*, DNA analysis in, 1004
 in pediatric patients, procalcitonin levels in, 1248
 due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, treatment, 278
 due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*
 multidrug-resistant, 1052
 penicillin-resistant, treatment, S213
 treatment
 antibiotic administration routes for, 457
 in pediatric patients, S207

Meningococcal infections, drug-resistant, S98

Meningococcemia, due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, osteonecrosis after, 452

Meningoencephalitis, due to cytomegalovirus, in pediatric patients, 520

Mental neuropathy, in lymphoma, in HIV infection, 521

Meropenem
 for abdominal infections, S197
 activity against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, S191
 for febrile neutropenia, S256
 for meningitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213
 in pediatric patients, S207
 for pelvic infections, S222
 pharmacokinetics, S249
 in liver disease, S184
 pharmacology, S266
 susceptibility testing, S238
 tissue penetration, S266
 in gynecologic surgery, S178

Meta-analysis, aminoglycoside dosing
 extended-interval vs. multiple daily, 786, 816
 single daily vs. multiple daily, 796, 820

Metallo- β -lactamases, characteristics, S19

Metalloproteinase detection, in cerebrospinal fluid, in Lyme neuroborreliosis, 1276

Metastasis, choroidal abscess, due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 525

Methicillin, resistance to
 in intensive care unit, 211
Staphylococcus aureus, S74, 1272

Methylbacterium mesophilicum synovitis, in alcoholism, 1008

Methylbenzethonium chloride, for leishmaniasis, 684

Methylprednisolone
 for optic neuritis, due to varicella-zoster virus, 515
 for paradoxical expansion of tuberculosis, 517

Metronidazole
 cisapride interactions with, cardiac arrhythmias from (letter and reply), 1285
 for diarrhea, due to *Clostridium difficile*, 324
 for peritonitis, 1035
 prophylactic, in bowel preparation, 609
 resistance to, anaerobes, S110
 susceptibility testing, S238

Microangiopathy, thrombotic, due to cytomegalovirus, in HIV infection, 350

Microbacterium infections, endophthalmitis, 713

Microdilution method, for susceptibility testing, fungi, 776

Microgametes, in malaria relapse, 303, 337

Microscopy, wet mount, in *Trichomonas vaginalis* vaginitis, 985

Microsporidiosis
 in AIDS definition, 64
 in immunocompetent persons (letter and reply), 534, 535

Minimal inhibitory concentration, in antifungal susceptibility testing, 776

Mitral valve abscess, sterile caseous, 1015

Molecular diagnosis, publication review, 1287

Molluscum contagiosum, in HIV infection, 1023

Monobactams, characteristics, S19

Mononucleosis-like illness, in HIV infection, 965

Moraxella catarrhalis infections, respiratory, treatment with amoxicillin/clavulanate, 570

Mortality
 in bacteremia, 584
 nosocomial, 1068
 in fungemia, 584
 in *Mycobacterium smegmatis* infections, 982
 in superinfections, in cancer, 575
 in tuberculosis, in HIV infection, 661

Mucormycosis, solitary pulmonary nodule in, in HIV infection, 908

Mucosa, leishmaniasis, review, 684

Multi-drug resistance (*see* Drug resistance, multiple)

Mumps, immunization, in measles-mumps-rubella-varicella combination, 925

Muscle infections

- echinococcosis, treatment with albendazole, 85
- in HIV infection, 562
- due to *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, 1016
- due to *Toxoplasma gondii*, 676

Myalgia, in HIV infection, 965

Mycobacterium abscessus infections

- abscess, treatment, 1147
- treatment with azithromycin, adverse reactions to, 958

Mycobacterium avium complex, culture from removed heart valves, 884

Mycobacterium avium complex infections

- bacteremia, 584
- in HIV infection
 - bacteremia, 584
 - in identical triplets, 971, 975
 - rifabutin prophylaxis for, 344
 - skin lesions in, 1273
- intrathoracic, in pediatric patients, 250
- Mycobacterium vaccae* immunization for, 843
- treatment
 - with azithromycin, adverse reactions to, 958
 - with clarithromycin, digoxin toxicity in, 92

Mycobacterium bovis infections, in immunodeficiency, 1139

Mycobacterium celatum infections, in HIV infection, 140, 144

Mycobacterium genavense infections, in immunosuppressive therapy, 1245

Mycobacterium gordonaie peritonitis, treatment failure in, 955

Mycobacterium haemophilum osteomyelitis, in heart transplantation, 995

Mycobacterium kansasii infections

- in HIV infection, 1233, 1262
- resistance in, 1262

Mycobacterium smegmatis infections, in immunodeficiency, in pediatric patients, 982

Mycobacterium tuberculosis (*see also* Tuberculosis)

- culture of, cross-contamination detection in, 35
- resistance in
 - epidemiology, S121
 - multiple, 513

Mycobacterium vaccae, immunization for, 843

Mycobacterium xenopi infections

- in immunodeficiency, 226, 233
- Mycobacterium celatum* infection misdiagnosed as, 140

Mycoplasma felis infections, septic arthritis, in hypogammaglobulinemia, 222

Mycoplasma hominis infections

- extragenital, after liver transplantation, 512
- meningitis, in head trauma, 272

Mycoplasma pneumoniae osteomyelitis, diagnosis, polymerase chain reaction in, 1161

Mycotic aneurysm

- due to *Clostridium septicum*, 785, 1007
- popliteal artery, due to *Campylobacter fetus*, 1019

Myeloperoxidase deficiency, dermatitis in, due to *Candida albicans*, 258

Myocarditis, due to *Toxoplasma gondii*, 676

Myositis

- in HIV infection, with bacillary angiomatosis, 562
- due to *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, 1016

Nasopharyngeal colonization, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, antibody emergence in, 441

Natural history markers, in HIV infection, 764

Necrosis

- bone, after bacteremia, due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, 452
- liver, due to echovirus 20, in neonates, 523

Necrotizing fasciitis, due to streptococci group A, 1118

Necrotizing retinitis, in viral infections, 603

Needlestick injury, hepatitis C from, treatment with interferon, 992

Neisseria gonorrhoeae infections, drug-resistant, S93

Neisseria meningitidis infections

- bacteremia, osteonecrosis after, 452
- resistance in, S98

Neisseria weaveri infections, septicemia, 739

Neonatal infections

- due to echovirus 20, hepatic necrosis in, 523
- due to *Enterobacter hormaechei*, 1243
- due to *Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae*, 511
- due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 1
- syphilis, 24

Nephrotoxicity

- aminoglycosides, dosing schedules and, 786, 796, 810, 816, 820
- amphotericin B, in low-density lipoprotein cholesterol elevation, 78

Netilmicin

- dosing
 - extended-interval vs. multiple daily, 786, 816
 - single daily in immunodeficiency, 810, 816, 820
 - single daily vs. multiple daily, 796, 820
- for endocarditis, due to *Haemophilus*, 1087
- resistance to, S46

Neuralgia, post-herpetic, in herpes zoster ophthalmicus, 1256

Neuritis, optic, in varicella, 515

Neuroborreliosis, cerebrospinal fluid analysis in, metalloproteinase detection in, 1276

Neurocysticercosis

- intraventricular, 157
- state-of-the-art, 101

Neurologic disorders, from thalidomide, in HIV infection, 1223

Neuropathy, mental, in lymphoma, in HIV infection, 521

Neutropenia

- in cancer
 - penicillin-resistant pneumococcal bacteremia in, treatment, 148
 - superinfections in, 575
 - candidemia in, during antifungal therapy, 275
 - fever in, treatment, 41, S256
 - infections in, treatment, antibiotic administration routes for, 457
 - zygomycosis in, treatment, 192
- New York, genital ulcers in, epidemiology, 945

Nocardiosis

- in bone marrow transplantation, 1154
- solitary pulmonary nodule in, in HIV infection, 908

Nodules

- due to *Nocardia*, in bone marrow transplantation, 1154
- pulmonary, in HIV infection, etiology, 908
- skin, due to *Leishmania infantum* (letter and reply), 1283

Nongonococcal urethritis, *Chlamydia trachomatis* heat shock protein 60 kD antibodies in, 653

Nosocomial infections (*see also* Catheter-induced infections)

- bacteremia
 - blood cultures in, 584
 - epidemiology, 387
 - microbiology, 1068
 - due to *Bacteroides fragilis*, clindamycin resistance in, 874
 - due to *Clostridium difficile*
 - epidemiology, 920
 - genotyping, 889
 - due to *Enterobacter hormaechei*, in intensive care nursery, 1243

due to *Mycobacterium abscessus*, treatment, 1147
 due to pneumococci, epidemiology, 1164
 resistance in, 211
 control strategies for, S139
 due to *Stenotrophomonas maltophilia*, treatment, 1131
 treatment, antibiotic administration routes for, 457
 ventilator-associated pneumonia, upper intestinal tract colonization in, 309, 320

Nutrition, animal, antibiotic use in, resistance development in, S136
 Nystatin, for candidiasis, in HIV infection, oropharyngeal, 1204

Obstetric infections, treatment, S222
 Occupational disorders, hepatitis C, treatment with interferon, 992
Ochrobactrum anthropi infections, pacemaker leads, 281
 Ocular infections (*see* Eye infections)
 Ofloxacin
 for endocarditis, due to *Haemophilus*, 1087
 for foot infections, in diabetes mellitus, 643
 prophylactic, asymptomatic hepatitis from, 1264
 Opportunistic infections (*see also specific infections*)
 fungal, 776
 in HIV infection, for AIDS redefinition, 64
 Optic neuritis, in varicella, 515
 Oral antibiotics, vs. parenteral antibiotics, 457
 Oral cavity, candidiasis, in HIV infection
 fluconazole susceptibility, 124
 treatment, 1204
Ortontia tsutsugamushi infections (scrub typhus), central nervous system involvement in, 436
 Osteitis, due to *Brucella melitensis*, after craniotomy, in HIV infection, 1012
 Osteochondritis, rib, due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 1018
 Osteomyelitis
 due to *Aspergillus*, in immunocompetent hosts, 723
 foot, in diabetes mellitus, treatment, 643
 due to *Kingella kingae*, 860
 due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, diagnosis, polymerase chain reaction in, 1161
 outcome prediction in, in pediatric patients, 849
 rib, due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 1018
 due to *Mycobacterium haemophilum*, in heart transplantation, 995
 treatment, antibiotic administration routes for, 457
 Osteonecrosis, due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, after bacteremia, 452
 Otitis
 due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, multidrug-resistant, 1052
 treatment, antibiotic administration routes for, 457
 Otitis media, risk factors for (letter), 283
 Ototoxicity
 aminoglycosides, dosing schedules and, 786, 796, 810, 816, 820
 azithromycin, in HIV infection, 76
 Outbreaks
 Enterobacter hormaechei infections, in intensive care nursery, 1243
Mycobacterium abscessus infections, 1147
 pneumonia, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 441
 typhoid fever, from *Salmonella typhi* carrier, 506
 Oxamniquine, for schistosomiasis, 304
 Oxyiminocephalosporins, characteristics, S19
 Oxytetracycline, polymyxin with, for trachoma, 363

Pacemaker infections
 microbiology, 1010
 due to *Ochrobactrum anthropi* (letter), 281
 due to *Staphylococcus schleiferi*, 1014
 wire culture in, in poststernotomy mediastinitis, 419

Pancreas
 cancer of, vs. cat-scratch disease, 77
 transplantation, during Epstein-Barr virus infection, lymphoproliferative disease after, 339
 Panophthalmitis, due to varicella-zoster virus, in liver transplantation, 1172
 Paracoccidioidomycosis, *Histoplasma capsulatum* antigen assay cross-reactivity in, 1169
 Paranasal sinusitis
 due to invasive molds, in immunodeficiency, 1178
 treatment, antibiotic administration routes for, 457
 Parasitic infections, in AIDS definition, 64
 Parenteral antibiotics, vs. oral antibiotics, 457
 Parenteral nutrition, catheter infections in, treatment (letter), 743
 Paromomycin, for leishmaniasis, 684
 Parotitis, due to *Salmonella heidelberg*, in HIV infection, 1009
 Parvovirus B19 infections, chronic fatigue syndrome in, 1048
Pasteurella multocida meningitis, DNA analysis in, 1004
 Pediatric patients
 chickenpox in
 immunization for, 753
 treatment with acyclovir, 1261
 Cyclospora cayetanensis infections in, 977
 endocarditis in, 669
 Enterobacter hormaechei infections in, 1243
 HIV infection in
 genetic aspects, 971, 975
 testicular abscess in, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 84
 influenza virus dissemination in, 736
 Kingella kingae infections in, 860
 measles-mumps-rubella-varicella combination vaccine evaluation in, 925
 meningitis in, procalcitonin levels in, 1248
 meningoencephalitis in, due to cytomegalovirus, 520
 Mycobacterium smegmatis infections in, in immunodeficient hosts, 982
 osteomyelitis in, outcome prediction in, 849
 otitis media in, risk factors for (letter), 283
 peritonitis in, 1035
 respiratory infections in, due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex, 250
 serious infections in, treatment with meropenem, S207
 trachoma treatment in, 363
 Streptococcus pneumoniae resistance in, 356
 varicella-zoster virus immunization in, 753
 Pefloxacin
 resistance to, S67
 for shigellosis, drug-resistant, 83
 Pelvic infections, treatment, S222
 Pelvic inflammatory disease, treatment, 170, S222
 Penicillin(s)
 for drug-resistant enterococcal infections, 545
 for endocarditis, due to *Haemophilus*, 1087
 resistance to, S19
 anaerobes, S110
 enterococci, S80
 Neisseria gonorrhoeae, S93
 Neisseria meningitidis, S98
 pneumococci, 148
 Streptococcus pneumoniae, S85, S213, 1052, 1164
 therapy with, as *Clostridium difficile* colonization risk, 920
 Penicillin G, in drug-resistant enterococcal infections, 545
 Penicillinas, characteristics, S19
Penicillium marneffei infections
 in AIDS definition, 64

Histoplasma capsulatum antigen assay cross-reactivity in, 1169
 in HIV infection, (letter) 1026
 risk factors for, 1080

Penile edema, due to streptococci, 516

Pentamidine
 for leishmaniasis, 684
 for *Pneumocystis carinii* prophylaxis, in HIV infection, adverse effects, 854

Performance standards, legal aspects of, 254

Peritoneal abscess, in hepatic cryosurgery, 1001

Peritoneal dialysis, peritonitis in, 1035
 due to *Mycobacterium gordonae*, treatment failure in, 955

Peritonitis
 due to *Citrobacter diversus*, spontaneous bacterial, 81
 fungal, in HIV infection, 279
 due to *Mycobacterium gordonae*, treatment failure in, 955
 state-of-the-art, 1035
 due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, multidrug-resistant, 1052

Permeability, gastrointestinal, in *Plasmodium falciparum* malaria, 430

Pertussis, immunization, with combination viral vaccines, 925

Peru, *Cyclospora cayetanensis* diarrhea in, epidemiology, 977

Pharyngitis, due to HIV (letter and reply), 1027

Piperacillin
 activity against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, S191
 susceptibility testing, S238

Plasmodium falciparum malaria
 gastrointestinal permeability in, 430
 gelsolin levels in, 951

Plasmodium vivax malaria, relapse of, 303, 337

Pleisomonas shigelloides infections, ocular, 740

Pleural infections, due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, after liver transplantation, 512

Pneumococcal infections
 bacteremia, penicillin-resistant, in neutropenia, treatment, 148
 nosocomial, epidemiology, 1164
 pneumonia, in HIV infection, pulmonary gangrene in, 268

Pneumocystis carinii infections, in HIV infection, solitary pulmonary nodule in, 908

Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia, in HIV infection
 epidemiology, 522, 1265
 prophylaxis for, adverse effects, 854

Pneumonia
 due to *Aspergillus*, in immunocompetent hosts, 723
 in bacteremia, nosocomial, 1068
 due to *Coccidioides immitis*, in liver transplantation, 216
 due to *Coxiella burnetii*, T-cell subsets in, 261
 due to cytomegalovirus
 in bone marrow transplantation, 830, 841
 prevention, 901
 in HIV infection, rapid virus detection in, 878
 due to influenza virus, in leukemia, 1095
 due to *Kingella kingae*, 860
 due to *Mycobacterium celatum*, in HIV infection, 140, 144
 due to pneumococci, in HIV infection, pulmonary gangrene in, 268
 due to *Pneumocystis carinii*
 epidemiology, 522, 1265
 prophylaxis for, adverse effects, 854
 due to streptococci group A, transmission, 1118
 due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*
 antibody emergence in, 441
 multidrug-resistant, 1052
 treatment
 amoxicillin/clavulanate, 570
 antibiotic administration routes for, 457

antibiotic streamlining in, S231
 ventilator-associated, upper intestinal tract colonization in, 309, 320

Polyethylene glycol solution, in preoperative bowel preparation, 609

Polymerase chain reaction
 in amniotic fluid infection detection, in premature labor, 1228
 in *Clostridium difficile* genotyping, in cancer, 889
 in diagnosis
 cytomegalovirus infections, 520, 841, 878
 echovirus hepatic necrosis, 20, 523
 leishmaniasis, 684
Mycoplasma pneumoniae osteomyelitis, 1161
Trichomonas vaginalis vaginitis, 985

in influenza virus dissemination studies, in pediatric patients, 736
 in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* resistance detection, 894
 in retinitis, in HIV infection, 1100

Polymicrobial infections, brain abscess, in HIV infection, 449

Polymyositis, due to *Toxoplasma gondii*, 676

Polymyxin, oxytetracycline with, for trachoma, 363

Polysaccharides, capsular, antibodies to, in *Streptococcus pneumoniae* pneumonia outbreak, 441

Popliteal artery aneurysm, due to *Campylobacter fetus*, 1019

Population genetics, drug resistance, S9

Pork tapeworm infections
 intraventricular, 157
 state-of-the-art, 101

Praziquantel, for schistosomiasis, 304

Pregnancy
 candidiasis in, in HIV infection, 201
 diabetes mellitus in, human papillomavirus infection in, 153
 listeriosis in, 1
 measles in, rubella antibody testing in, false-positive results, 271

Premature labor, amniotic fluid infections in, polymerase chain reaction detection, 1228

Primaquine analog (WR 6026), for leishmaniasis, 684

Prison population, tuberculosis epidemiology and control in, 1060

Procalcitonin levels, in meningitis, in pediatric patients, 1248

Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy, in idiopathic CD4+ T lymphocytopenia, 526

Prophylaxis
 for candidiasis, 1122, 1129
 for colorectal surgery, bowel preparation in, 609
 for cytomegalovirus, in bone marrow transplantation, 901
 for gynecologic surgery, meropenem in, S178
 in HIV infection
 for *Mycobacterium avium* complex infections, 344
 for *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia, 522
 for toxoplasmosis, encephalitis risk in, 396
 in neutropenia, S256
 for nocardiosis, in bone marrow transplantation, 1154
 for peritonitis, 1035
 for tuberculosis, in prison population, 1060

Proportion of treatment effect explained, in HIV infection, 764

Prosthetic device infections
 heart valve
 culture results in, 884
 endocarditis prognosis in, 381
 due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, 1272
 intrahepatic, in hepatic cryosurgery, 1001
 joint, due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, treatment, 914
 pacemaker
 microbiology, 1010
 due to *Ochrobactrum anthropi*, 281
 due to *Staphylococcus schleiferi*, 1014

Proteus mirabilis, in wound infections, from spinal instrumentation, 558

Providencia, resistance in, S46
Pseudallescheria, intrabronchial, 735
Pseudomonas, resistance in, S46
Pseudomonas aeruginosa infections
 bacteremia, nosocomial, 1068
 choroid abscess, in cystic fibrosis, 525
 meropenem activity in, S191
 peritonitis, 1035
 resistance in, in intensive care unit, 211
 Publication reviews (*see* Book reviews)
 Pulmonary nodules, in HIV infection, etiology, 908
 Pulmonary shunt, intramedullary spinal cord abscess with, 89
 Purpura fulminans, due to *Streptococcus suis*, 710
 Pyelonephritis, treatment, antibiotic administration routes for, 457
 Pyomyositis
 in HIV infection, with bacillary angiomatosis, 562
 due to *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, 1016
 Pyrazinamide
 paradoxical expansion of tuberculosis from, 517
 prophylactic, asymptomatic hepatitis from, 1264
 Pyrimethamine, rash from, toxoplasmic encephalitis risk in, 396
 Q fever, T-cell subsets in, 261
 Quinolones, resistance to
 anaerobes, S110
 in veterinary practice, S136
 Quinupristin
 dalofpristin with
 for bacteremia, due to *Enterococcus faecium*, 90
Enterococcus faecalis superinfection from, 91
 resistance to, 90
 Random amplification of polymorphic DNA analysis
 in *Mycobacterium abscessus* detection, 1147
 in *Pasteurella multocida* detection, 1004
 Ranitidine, for ventilator-associated pneumonia prevention, 309, 320
 RAPD (random amplification of polymorphic DNA) analysis
 in *Mycobacterium abscessus* detection, 1147
 in *Pasteurella multocida* detection, 1004
 Rash
 in HIV infection, 965
 from pyrimethamine, toxoplasmic encephalitis risk in, 396
 Recalcitrant erythematous desquamating disorder, in toxic shock syndrome, 1274
 Rectum, colonization, vancomycin-resistant enterococci, in bacteremia, 704
 Red man syndrome, vs. toxic shock syndrome with recalcitrant erythematous desquamating disorder, 1274
 Resistance, to drugs (*see* Drug resistance)
 Respiratory infections (*see also* Pneumonia; Tuberculosis)
 due to *Hafnia alvei*, in HIV infection, 527
 due to *Histoplasma capsulatum*, in HIV infection, 942
 in HIV infection, solitary nodules in, 908
 due to influenza virus, in leukemia, 1095
 due to *Kingella kingae*, 860
 due to *Mycobacterium abscessus*, treatment with azithromycin, adverse reactions to, 958
 due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex
 in pediatric patients, 250
 treatment with azithromycin, adverse reactions to, 958
 due to *Mycobacterium kansasii*, in HIV infection, 1233
 due to *Mycobacterium xenopi*, 226, 233
 due to *Nocardia*, in bone marrow transplantation, 1154
 due to *Pseudallescheria boydii*, 735
 severe, treatment, 498
 treatment
 with amoxicillin/clavulanate, 570
 antibiotic administration routes for, 457
 antibiotic streamlining in, S231
 treatment with meropenem, in pediatric patients, S207
 Restriction fragment length polymorphism, in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* resistance detection, 894
 Retinitis
 due to cytomegalovirus, treatment, 620
 in HIV infection, 745, 1100
 due to *Toxoplasma gondii*, 676, (letter) 745
 viral, in liver transplantation, 1172
 Retinopathy, necrotizing, in viral infections, 603
 Retropharyngeal abscess, due to *Gemella morbillorum*, 284
 Rhabdomyolysis
 due to *Haemophilus influenzae*, in meningitis and sepsis (letter), 533
 due to *Streptococcus suis*, 710
 Rheumatic disease
 endocarditis in, 669
 fever in, 291
Rhizopus infections, sinusitis, in immunodeficient hosts, 1178
 Rhombencephalitis, due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 1
 Rib, tuberculosis, 1018
 Ribavirin, for Bolivian hemorrhagic fever, 718
 Rifabutin, for *Mycobacterium avium* complex infections prophylaxis, in HIV infection, 344
 Rifampin
 for meningitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213
 for osteomyelitis, due to *Mycobacterium haemophilum*, 995
 paradoxical expansion of tuberculosis from, 517
 resistance to
Mycobacterium kansasii, 1262
Mycobacterium tuberculosis, S121
Neisseria meningitidis, S98
 tuberculosis, 894
 Ritonavir, for HIV infection, molluscum contagiosum resolution in, 1023
 RNA, human immunodeficiency virus, measurement, 116
 RP 59500 (streptogramin combination), for meningitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213
 Rubella
 enzyme immunoassay for, false-positive results in measles, 271
 immunization, in measles-mumps-rubella-varicella combination, 925
 Russia, drug resistance surveillance in, S169
Saksenaea vasiformis infections, skin, 580
Salmonella, resistance to, in veterinary practice, S136
Salmonella heidelberg parotitis, in HIV infection, 1009
Salmonella infections, cholecystitis, treatment, 707
Salmonella typhi
 carrier, typhoid fever outbreak from, 506
 epidemiology, in Chicago, 998
 resistance in, S102, S106
 Sarcoidlike Whipple's disease, cerebral relapse in, 1252
Scedosporium apiospermum infections, bronchial, 735
 Schistosomiasis, humoral immune responses in, 304
 Scoliosis, spinal instrumentation in, wound infections from, 558
 Scrub typhus, central nervous system involvement in, 436
 Sepsis, due to *Haemophilus influenzae*, rhabdomyolysis from (letter), 533
 Septic arthritis (*see* Arthritis, septic)
 Septic shock
 due to *Clostridium septicum*, 785, 1007
 in nosocomial bacteremia, 387

Septicemia
 blood culture in, clinical significance of, 584
 due to *Capnocytophaga canimorsus*, 123, 267
 due to *Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae*, in neonates, 511
 microbiology of, 584
 due to *Neisseria weaveri*, 739
 sources of, 584

Serratia, resistance in, S46

Sexually transmitted diseases (*see specific disease*)

Sheep, *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* infections from, 185

Sheep cell therapy, tetanus from, in elderly persons, 738

Shewanella putrefaciens infections, ocular, 740

Shiga toxin, *Escherichia coli* serotype OX3:H21, hemolytic-uremic syndrome from, 1278, 1280

Shigella, resistance in, S63, S102

Shigella dysenteriae type 1, resistance in, 83

Shigellosis, drug-resistant, treatment with pefloxacin, 83

Shingles
 epidemiology, 753
 ophthalmic, in Ethiopians, 1256

Shock, septic
 due to *Clostridium septicum*, 785, 1007
 in nosocomial bacteremia, 387

Silver stain test, for syphilis, in stillborns, 24

Sinusitis
 due to *Aspergillus*, in immunocompetent hosts, 723
 due to invasive molds, in immunodeficiency, 1178

Sisomicin, dosing, single daily vs. multiple daily, 796, 820

Skin, colonization, vancomycin-resistant enterococci, in bacteremia, 704

Skin lesions
 due to *Apophysomyces elegans*, 580
 in botryomycosis, 557, 717
 due to *Candida*, in myeloperoxidase deficiency, 258
 due to dematiaceous fungi, after transplantation, 369
 in HIV infection, 965
 from Japanese encephalitis vaccine, 265
 due to *Leishmania*
 review, 684
 treatment, 165
 due to *Leishmania infantum* (letter and reply), 1283
 due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex, in HIV infection, 1273
 due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 734
 due to *Nocardia*, in bone marrow transplantation, 1154
 from pyrimethamine, toxoplasmic encephalitis risk in, 396
 due to *Saksenaea vasiformis*, 580
 from thalidomide, in HIV infection, 1223
 in toxic shock syndrome, recalcitrant erythematous desquamating disorder in, 1274
 treatment, antibiotic administration routes for, 457
 due to varicella-zoster virus, in HIV infection, 741

Skin tests
 for *Mycobacterium avium* complex, 843
 for tuberculosis, in prison population, 1060

Small intestine, permeability, in *Plasmodium falciparum* malaria, 430

Social issues, in vaccination (book review), 747

Sodium stibogluconate, for leishmaniasis, 684

Soft-tissue infections
 abscess, due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 734
 due to dematiaceous fungi, after transplantation, 369
 treatment, antibiotic administration routes for, 457

Spain, typhoid fever epidemiology in, 506

Specialist, infectious diseases
 as consultant, 468
 in cost control program, 471

value of, 456

Spectinomycin, resistance to, S93

Spinal cord infections
 intramedullary abscess, with right-to-left shunt, 89
 due to *Taenia solium*, 101

Spinal instrumentation, wound infections from, 558

Spleen
 candidiasis, in leukemia, 375
 removal, *Acremonium falciforme* infections after, 277
 tuberculosis, in HIV infection, 1248

Spondylodiskitis, due to *Streptococcus anginosus*, 93

Spontaneous bacterial peritonitis, due to *Citrobacter diversus*, 81

Standard of care, legal aspects of, 254

Staphylococcal infections
 bacteremia
 coagulase-negative, blood culture significance and, 584
 nosocomial, 387, 1068
 drug-resistant, in intensive care unit, 211
 endocarditis, prosthetic valve, 381
 foot, in diabetes mellitus, treatment, 643
 pelvic inflammatory disease, 170
 resistance in, S46, S63
Staphylococcus aureus, culture from removed heart valves, 884

Staphylococcus aureus infections
 bacteremia
 blood culture significance and, 584
 nosocomial, 1068
 bacteriuria in, without bacteremia, 1268
 endocarditis
 methicillin-resistant, 1272
 in pediatric patients, 669
 due to left ventricular assist device, 18
 mediastinitis, poststernotomy, 419
 pacemaker, 1010
 peritonitis, 1035
 prosthetic joint, treatment, 914
 resistance in, S19, S67
 methicillin, S74, 1272
 respiratory, treatment with amoxicillin/clavulanate, 570

Staphylococcus epidermidis infections
 pyomyositis, 1016
 wound, from spinal instrumentation, 558

Staphylococcus schleiferi infections, pacemaker, 1014

Stenotrophomonas maltophilia infections, nosocomial, treatment, 1131

Sternotomy, mediastinitis after, epicardial pacing wire cultures in, 419

Stibogluconate, for leishmaniasis, 165, 684

Stillborns, syphilis detection in, 24

Stomach
 colonization of, ventilator-associated pneumonia in, 309, 320
 permeability, in *Plasmodium falciparum* malaria, 430

Stomatococcus mucilaginosus meningitis, treatment, 278

Streamlining, antimicrobial, for lower respiratory infections, S231

Streptococcal infections
 endocarditis, prosthetic valve, 381
 foot, in diabetes mellitus, treatment, 643
 group A, invasive, familial transmission, 1118
 pelvic inflammatory disease, 170
 penile edema in, 516
 resistance in, β -hemolytic, S89

Streptococci, viridans
 culture from removed heart valves, 884
 endocarditis, in pediatric patients, 669

Streptococcus anginosus infections, spondylodiskitis, 93

Streptococcus bovis infections, septic arthritis, 1021

Streptococcus constellatus endocarditis, stroke in, 1271
Streptococcus milleri group infections, spondylodiskitis, 93
Streptococcus pneumoniae, antibodies to, in pneumonia outbreak, 441
Streptococcus pneumoniae infections
 meningitis, penicillin-resistant, treatment, S213
 nosocomial, epidemiology, 1164
 peritonitis, 1035
 pulmonary gangrene in, 268
 resistance in, S67, S85, 1052
 azithromycin, 356
 penicillin, 1164
 respiratory, treatment with amoxicillin/clavulanate, 570
Streptococcus suis infections, purpura fulminans and rhabdomyolysis in, 710
Streptogramins, investigational (RP 59500), for meningitis, due to
 Streptococcus pneumoniae, S213
Streptomycin, resistance to
 Mycobacterium tuberculosis, S121
 tuberculosis, 894
Stroke
 in neurocysticercosis, 101
 in *Streptococcus constellatus* endocarditis, 1271
Strongyloides stercoralis infections, in HIV infection (letter and reply), 95
 Subdural hematoma, infections (letter), 1284
 Sucralfate, for ventilator-associated pneumonia prevention, 309, 320
 Sudanese disease (leishmaniasis), review, 684
 Sulbactam, in vitro activity, 494
 Sulbactam/ampicillin, for foot infections, in diabetes mellitus, 57
 Sulbactam/cefoperazone, for severe infections, 498
 Sulfonamides, resistance to, S63, S98
 Superinfections
 due to *Enterococcus faecalis*, from quinupristin/dalfopristin, 91
 in neutropenia, in cancer, 575
 Surgical infections
 endocarditis, 669
 due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, after liver transplantation, 512
 severe, treatment, 498
 in spinal instrumentation use, 558
 Surrogate markers, for HIV infection, 764
 Survival, in tuberculosis, in HIV infection, 661
 Susceptibility testing (see also Drug resistance)
 antifungal agents, 235, 248, 776
 Candida, 776
 ceftazidime, S191
 ciprofloxacin, S191
 Cryptococcus neoformans, 776
 gentamicin, S191
 meropenem, S191, S238
 piperacillin, S191
 Pseudomonas aeruginosa, S191
 tobramycin, S191
 Sweden, drug resistance surveillance in, S169
 Synovitis, due to *Methylbacterium mesophilicum*, in alcoholism, 1008
 Syngangs, in drug resistance problems, S148
Syphilis
 genital ulcers in, epidemiology, 945
 organism detection in, 24
T lymphocytes
 CD4+
 in cytomegalovirus infection prediction, in HIV infection, 836, 841
 deficiency, progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy in, 526
 in HIV infection, trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole prophylaxis and, 936
 in tuberculosis, in HIV-negative persons, 988
 subsets of, in *Coxiella burnetii* infections, 261
Tacrolimus, fungal infections from, 179
Taenia solium infections
 intraventricular, 157
 state-of-the-art, 101
Tapeworm infections, pork
 intraventricular, 157
 state-of-the-art, 101
 Teicoplanin, resistance to, enterococci, 545
 Telephone medicine, in HIV infection treatment, 269
 Tendon abscess, due to *Kingella kingae*, 860
 Testicular abscess, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, in HIV infection, 84
Tetanus
 immunization, with combination viral vaccines, 925
 after sheep cell therapy, in elderly persons, 738
Tetracycline, resistance to, S110
 Tetraplegia, from spinal cord abscess, 89
 Thailand, *Penicillium marneffei* infections in, epidemiology, 1080
 Thalidomide toxicity, in HIV infection, 1223
 Thiamphenicol, resistance to, S93
Thodococcus equi infections, in AIDS definition, 64
 Throat culture, in cytomegalovirus infection prediction, in liver transplantation, 824, 841
 Thrombocytopenia, in Lyme disease (letter and reply), 1027
 Thrombotic microangiopathy, due to cytomegalovirus, in HIV infection, 350
 Thrush, in HIV infection, fluconazole-resistant, 24
 Ticks, ehrlichiosis from (letter and reply), 531
Tobramycin
 for abdominal infections, S197
 activity against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, S191
 dosing
 extended-interval vs. multiple daily, 786, 816
 single daily in immunodeficiency, 810, 816, 820
 single daily vs. multiple daily, 796, 820
 resistance to, S46
 susceptibility testing, S238
Torulopsis glabrata vaginitis, treatment with boric acid, 649
 Toxic shock syndrome
 recalcitrant erythematous desquamating disorder in, 1274
 due to streptococci group A, transmission, 1118
Toxicity
 aminoglycosides, dosing schedules and, 786, 796, 810, 816, 820
 amphotericin B, in low-density lipoprotein cholesterol elevation, 78
 azithromycin, in HIV infection, 76
 digoxin, in elderly persons, clarithromycin and, 92
 Toxin, *Bacteroides fragilis*, detection in stool, 12
Toxoplasmosis
 in HIV infection
 encephalitis, 396
 ocular (letter), 745
 retinitis, polymerase chain reaction detection, 1100
 in kidney transplantation, 625
 myocarditis in, 676
 polymyositis in, 676
Trachoma, treatment, 356
Streptococcus pneumoniae resistance in, 356
 Transfusions, HIV transmission in, clinical course, 971, 975
 Transplantation
 bone marrow
 Campylobacter jejuni subspecies *jejuni* bacteremia in, 1270
 cytomegalovirus infections in, 830, 841, 901

nocardiosis in, 1154
 fungal infections after, 369
 heart, *Mycobacterium haemophilum* osteomyelitis in, 995
 kidney, toxoplasmosis in, 625
 liver
 coccidioidomycosis in, 216
 cryptococcosis in (letter), 744
 in cytomegalovirus infection prediction, surveillance cultures in, 824, 841
 eye infections in, 1172
 Hafnia alvei infections in, 1263
 immunosuppressive therapy in, fungal infections from, 179
 Mycoplasma hominis infections after, 512
 pancreas-kidney, during Epstein-Barr virus infection, lymphoproliferative disease after, 339

Trauma
 head, *Mycoplasma hominis* meningitis in, 272
 heart, clostridial endocarditis after, 87

Treponema pallidum (see Syphilis)

Trichomonas vaginalis vaginitis, polymerase chain reaction analysis, 985

Trimethoprim, resistance to, S63, S106

Trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole
 for diarrhea, due to *Cyclospora cayetanensis*, 977
 for endocarditis, due to *Haemophilus*, 1087
 for listeriosis, 1
 for parotitis, due to *Salmonella heidelberg*, 1009
 prophylactic
 in bone marrow transplantation, for nocardiosis, 1154
 in HIV infection, disease progression and, 936
 in neutropenia, S256

Triplets, HIV infection in, clinical course in, 971, 975

Tropheryma whippelii infections, sarcoidlike, 1252

Trovafloxacin, for meningitis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213

Trypanosoma cruzi infections, in AIDS definition, 64

Tsukamurella inchonensis bacteraemia, in hydrochloric acid ingestion, 1267

Tuberculosis
 CD4+ T lymphocyte count in, in HIV-negative persons, 988
 epidemiology
 DNA analysis in, 35
 in prison population, 1060
 in HIV infection
 in prison population, 1060
 prognosis, 661
 splenic, 1248
 human T-cell lymphotropic virus type I infection with (letter), 1026
 immunization, bacille Calmette-Guérin disease after, 1139
 meningitis in, treatment (letter and reply), 743
 miliary, subcutaneous abscess in, 734
 paradoxical expansion, from antituberculous drugs, treatment with corticosteroids, 517
 peritonitis in, 1035
 prophylaxis for
 asymptomatic hepatitis from, 1264
 in prison population, 1060
 reinfection, 513
 resistance in
 epidemiology, S121
 molecular method detection, 894
 multiple, 513
 rib, 1018
 subcutaneous abscess in, 734

Tumor(s)
 in AIDS definition, 64

fever with, 291
 Tumor necrosis factor- α , measurement, in falciparum malaria, 951

Typhoid fever, epidemiology
 in Chicago, 998
 in Spain, 506

Typhus, scrub, central nervous system involvement in, 436

Ulcers
 foot, in diabetes mellitus, treatment, 643
 genital, epidemiology, in New York City, 945
 due to varicella-zoster virus, in HIV infection, 741

United Kingdom, drug resistance surveillance in, S169

Urethritis, nongonococcal, *Chlamydia trachomatis* heat shock protein 60 kD antibodies in, 653

Urinary tract infections
 book review, 1287
 due to fungi, clinical significance (letter), 1284
 severe, treatment, 498
 due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, without bacteremia, 1268
 treatment, antibiotic administration routes for, 457

Urine
 culture, in cytomegalovirus infection prediction, in liver transplantation, 824, 841
 fungi in, clinical significance (letter), 1284
 Staphylococcus aureus in, without bacteremia, 1268

Urticaria, from Japanese encephalitis vaccine, 265

Uveitis, from indinavir, 529

Vaccination (see Immunization)

Vagina, streptococcal colonization, 516

Vaginitis
 due to *Candida*, in pregnancy, in HIV infection, 201
 due to *Torulopsis glabrata*, treatment with boric acid, 649
 due to *Trichomonas vaginalis*, polymerase chain reaction analysis, 985

Valves, prosthetic
 culture results in, 884
 endocarditis, 381
 Staphylococcus aureus infections, 1272

Vancomycin
 for diarrhea, due to *Clostridium difficile*, 324
 for meningitis
 due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, 278
 due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, S213
 red man syndrome from, vs. toxic shock syndrome with recalcitrant erythematous desquamating disorder, 1274
 resistance to
 enterococci, (letter and reply) 530, 545, 704
 Enterococcus faecium, 514
 in intensive care unit, 211

Varicella-zoster virus infections
 in HIV infection, 741
 in identical triplets, 971, 975
 immunization for
 in measles-mumps-rubella-varicella combination, 925
 state-of-the-art, 753
 necrotizing retinopathy, 603
 optic neuritis, 515
 panophthalmitis, in liver transplantation, 1172
 retinitis, in HIV infection, polymerase chain reaction detection, 1100

Venezuela, drug resistance surveillance in, S169

Ventilation, mechanical, pneumonia in, upper intestinal tract colonization in, 309, 320

Ventricles, neurocysticercosis in, 157

Ventricular assist devices, infections from, 18
Veterinary medicine, antibiotic resistance in, S136
Vibrio cholerae, resistance in, S102
Vibrio vulnificus infections, ocular, 740
Video reviews, *The Coming Plague*, 747
Viral infections (*see also specific infections*)
 hemorrhagic fever, treatment with ribavirin, 718
 meningitis, procalcitonin levels in, in pediatric patients, 1248
Viremia, due to cytomegalovirus, in HIV infection, 836, 841
Viridans streptococci
 culture from removed heart valves, 884
 endocarditis, in pediatric patients, 669
Visceral leishmaniasis
 in AIDS definition, 64
 due to *Leishmania infantum* (letter and reply), 1283
 review, 684
Vomiting, due to *Salmonella typhi*, 998

Whipple's disease, sardoidlike, cerebral relapse in, 1252
WHONET Program, for drug resistance surveillance, S157
Wires, pacing, culture, in poststernotomy mediastinitis, 419
World Health Organization, antimicrobial use guidelines, essential-drug concept in, S154
Wound infections
 foot, in diabetes mellitus, treatment, 643
 surgical, in spinal instrumentation use, 558
WR 6026 (primaquine analog), for leishmaniasis, 684

Zoster
 epidemiology, 753
 ophthalmic, in Ethiopians, 1256

Zygomycosis
 due to *Apophysomyces elegans*, 580
 in neutropenia, treatment, 192
 due to *Saksenaea vasiformis*, 580



